

## 新托福考前必背词汇题

so far = until present = up to now rooted in = based on make their way = travel

vulnerable--open to break—open to attack -- weak --susceptible perishable 容易腐烂的= easy to

spoil Seething 沸腾的 --- overflowing/excited/active

float = stay on the top

be consistent with = be compatible with

property 财产，特征 = characteristic = attribute (名词意为“特征，属性”) simulated ---- artificial

sort --- type -- kind

staggering 摇晃的; 犹豫的; 压倒的(多数) =overwhelming string 线, 绳子; 一行, 一系列 =series

swell -- enlargement --- expand

tract- area – terrain

symmetric 对称的，均衡的 --- balance taper 逐渐变小 --- diminish --- 收缩

tenet --- principle/belief turn = change vast - immense -  
extensive

with the ordinary citizen's pocketbook = affordable advent = arrival

affair = matter

chronic --- constant - confirmed 慢性的; 证实的 consequence = result/importance

counter = oppose

countervail 补偿，抵消; 对抗 = compensate/oppose

distinction = differentiation/excellence/honor distribution = dispersion = dispersal

embed = implant euphoric = extremely happy

flake = fragment hinder 阻碍，打扰= interfere with loadings 船货=  
cargos shipment

mandatory = required, obligatory

mundane 世俗的，平凡的= ordinary

prerequisite = something required (something needed to happen) rather = instead 相反地/ in some  
degree 在 tain sank (sink 的过去式)= descended; dropped to the bottom

scant = minimum sited = located

sophisticated = refined /elaborated /complex

ubiquitous 到处存在的 = common

unanimity = total agreement spectator = viewer sporadic =  
intermittent /irregular

stylus 铁笔, 针状物 = pen

unconceivable = unimaginable uniformly = evenly/ without variation/consistently

unique = sole/ distinct warranted = authorized 授权的/justified assume=take on 呈  
现/ suppose, posit 假设 foster=promote , encourage

Plumage 羽毛=feather

Composition 作文, 成分, 混合物=mixture

relatively=comparatively substitute=replacement premise=  
assumption within= inside have nothing to do = in no relation to  
vigorous= strong

scope=extent

extraordinary 非凡的, 特别的= exceptional 异常的, 例外的 uneasy 心神不安的, 不稳定的  
=unstable bulk 大小, 体积, 大多数=major

speed 加速 = increase the rate of spread=distribute 散布, 分布 endeavor  
努力= enterprise 进取心, 干事业 proximity 接近= nearness rotate=turn 转动,  
旋转 assertion 主张, 断言 = strongly statement evidence = proof  
preeminent 卓越的 =foremost 最重要的 barrier 障碍物=obstacle

primitive = early sort = type

rudiment=basic intact 未被碰过的=unaffected prize 珍视 = value

lucrative 有利可图的= profitable

ineffectively=with out any result

misleading =inaccuracy architecture =structure 结构, 建筑物

accomplished 完成的, 熟练的=skilled, embedded 内含的, 嵌入的=enclosed 被附  
上的

collaboration 协作 =joint effects identical=the same allow=enable

dispersal 分散, 散布 = distribution hampering 妨碍, 牵制 =  
restricting cherished 珍爱的=valuable

precision = accuracy broadly = extensively yearly = annual

tracking = following tolerant = endure rather than = instead

of transformation = conversion

sample=example crawl 爬行=move hobby 业余爱好 = pastime 消遣, 娱  
乐

inherent in = characteristic of

recharge 再充电=refill 再装满 devise 设计, 发明=create

attest to 证明--confirm, replicas 复制品--copies, extant 现存的=not

extinct be closer resemblance to=. be more like indicate =demonstrate

thrive=flourish fluctuating=changing mirror 反映=reflect procure 获得

=obtain

paradoxically=seemingly contradictory counsel 劝告, 忠告=advice. mock 嘲弄, 模仿

= pretend spectacular 引人入胜的 = impressive 印象深刻的 mimic 模仿, 仿制品

=copy

routinely = commonly

actually = in fact = virtually revolutionize = dramatic change

initially = originally source = origin

diversity 多样性=variety depict=portray disassemble 分解

=break archive 档案 = record

attribute 属性, 特征= characteristic avid 渴望的, 热心的 = enthusiastic

basic = fundamental

collision = hit each other

copious 丰富的= plentiful delight = pleasure disintegrate 分解

= tear apart diverse = distinct dual = double eager = enthusiastic

endeavor = enterprise

erect 矗立, 建立 = build expediency 便利 = advantage fashioned out

of = made from immigration = movement infrastructure 基础设施=

foundation

locale 场所= place

mean 平均值; 卑贱的; 吝啬的 = average

myriad = innumerable == innumerable

peak = maximum

rate 估价, 鉴定等级= classify 分类, 分等

Save for 除。。。之外= Except for seize 抓住 = take

tie = relation volume = quantity wholly = completely

Within the ordinary citizen's pocket book = affordable ally with 与。。。结盟--link to

aware of=familiar with bulk=great quantity =majority ferry 摆渡, 渡运==transport hint

暗示, 提示 = indication

implausible=unbelievable launch---start of legitimacy=lawful  
of likelihood = probable minute=tiny misconception=wrong  
idea offset 抵消, 弥补=balance omit 遗漏=exclude