托福写作语法错误 (得二流分数)

托福写作是以作文的整体水平判分,而不纠结于小细节。但有些同学往往会在语言 方面疏漏多多,那样即便你的思路和论证属于一流,最多也只能得个二流分数。

为您整理托福写作考试中的 4 个语法错误,希望大家能规避这些错误。

1. 用词不当

- 原: The absence of groupwork is a disaster for teenagers in modern society.
- 改: The absence of teamwork is a disaster for teenagers in modern society.

评: groupwork 是"分组"或者"小组集体任务"的意思。这位同学原本想说 teamwork "团队合作",却用了一个看起来很像,但实际完全不同的词,表达出来的意思就风马牛不相及了。

- 原: You will be dangerous if you keep moving without a clear view of the whole picture.
- 改: You will be in danger if you keep moving without a clear view of the whole picture.
- 评: dangerous 表示所修饰的对象是"带来危险的,有危险性的",而 be in danger 才是"身处险境"的意思。到底谁才是威胁呢?
- 原: Firstly, the job, providing the opportunity for students to utilize what they learned in class, might affect their further development.
- 改: Firstly, the job, providing the opportunity for students to utilize what they learned in class, might affect their further development.
- 评:模样长得像,意思可不同了。这里想用动词 affect 表示"影响",却误写为名词 effect "效果",一字千里啊!

2. 搭配错误

- 原: Nowadays, people are crazy pursuing to be excellent.
- 改: Nowadays, people are crazy about excellence.

- 评:这位同学显然记错了 be crazy about sth. 这个用法,写出来的句子自然会出问题啦。
- $\ensuremath{\mathfrak{B}}$: Besides, public speech can effectively increase your communication skills, which facilitate your salesman career.
- 改: Besides, public speech can effectively improve your communication skills, which facilitate your salesman career.
- 评: 此处是一个明显的动宾搭配错误。"提高······技巧" 应该是 improve the skills,而不是 increase the skills.

3.词性错位

- 原: I will forget my sad and pressure from the work and the study.
- 改: I will forget my sadness and pressure from work and study.
- 评: sad 是形容词,而这里明显需要一个名词,应该是 sadness。
- 原: Although making money is a priority for most people, spending time with the family is equal significant.
 - 改: ···, spending time with the family is equally significant.
 - 评:形容词 significant 前需要用副词来修饰,所以 equal 应该改成 equally。

4. 时态混乱

- 原: Although I have no work experience when I was a teenager, I always dreamed about having a job.
- 改: Although I had no work experience when I was a teenager, I always dreamed about having a job.
 - 评:过去时的句子中冒出了现在时,同学你太粗心了,要仔细检查哦~
 - 原: I would explain my view in the following paragraphs.
 - 改: I'd like to explain… / I will explain…
 - 评:可能是两种说法记混了吧,结果把时态搞错了……
- 以上就是导致你的托福写作得到二流分数的一些语法错误根源,希望对大家备考托福写作起到警示作用。



