

1. how they were made—the way they were made

从句与从句之间的转换

2. not allowed—forbidden

反义词之前加 not

3. represent— in the image of

象征—以。。。的形象制作

4. a line of— a long row of

line 和 row 之间的替换

5. shape like...—be shaped

同一个单词不同词性的转换，包含时态语态的变化

6. send messages—deliver messages

送信

7. a way of— a means of

注意 means 单复数同形，表示方式

8. purpose—reasons

目的—根据上下文—有时候可以用原因替换

9. neighboring villages—villages nearby

附近的小村庄

10. be necessary—be required

被要求

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11. liquid–milk, soft drink

集合名词和具体名词之间的替换

12. origin–be sourced from

名词和动词词组替换

13. most significant–concern me above all else

最高级和 above all else 之间替换

14. give a set of questions to answer–hand out a questionnaire

question 和 questionnaire