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1. Family 家庭

abortion 流产

depopulation 人口减少

fertility 多产

rejuvenation 恢复活力, 返老还童

responsibility 指责

spouse 配偶

widow 寡妇

a nuclear family 核心家庭

baby boom 出生高峰

be separated 分开

be single 独身

bed-ridden 卧床不起

birth control 生育控制

birth peak 出生高峰

bring up 抚养的孩子

broken family 破裂的家庭

clean the room with a vacuum cleaner 用吸尘器打扫房间

clean the room 打扫房间

conjugal relation 夫妻关系

contraceptive method 避孕方法

divorce rate 离婚率

do the dishes 洗碗

do the laundry 洗衣

do the washing 洗衣

electric cooker / electric stove 电炉

extended family 大家庭

fall in love with ... at the first sight 一见钟情

filial piety 孝

four generations live under one roof 四世同堂

generation gap 代沟

get desperate 绝望

get on one' s nerves 使人心烦意乱

household chores 家务

impact on children 对孩子的影响

in a mess 一片混乱

interracial marriage 不同种族的婚姻问题

kin / relatives 亲戚

live on pension 靠养老金生活

look after a baby 照顾孩子

marital breakdown 婚姻破裂

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marital status 婚姻情况

marriage boom 结婚高峰

match maker 媒婆

matrimonial advertisement 婚姻广告

one child / single child 独生子女

one couple, one child 1 对夫妻，1 个孩子

one-child policy 计划生育政策

patriarchal rule 家长统治

pay court to sb. 向某人求爱

piles of dirty dishes and pots 一堆脏碟子

population balance 人口平衡

population control 人口控制

population density 人口密度

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population distribution 人口分布

population explosion 人口爆炸

raise sons to support one in one's old age 养儿防老

ring up to sb. 向某人打电话求助

single-parent family 单亲家庭

social welfare 点击发音 社会福利

sparsely-populated 人口稀少

2.Education 教育

accommodation 住宿

creativity 创造力

imagination 想象

memory 记忆

observation 观察

scan 浏览

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skim 浏览

a book worm 书虫

a learned person 知识渊博的人

ability of expression 表达能力

at college / university 上大学

attend class 上课

attend spare time school 上业余学校

be a pedant 书呆子

be a qualified teacher 合格的教师

be absent minded 心不在焉

be enthusiastic about 对...热爱

be lost in thinking 陷入思考中

begin / start school 开始上学

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brain work / manual work 脑力/体力工作

break / interval 课间休息

complete one's college courses 完成大学学业

creative work 创造性工作

develop reading speed 提高阅读速度

difficult point 难点

extensive reading 泛读

feel bored 感到无聊

find specific information 找出特定信息

general revision 总复习

get / receive education 接受教育

graduate from 从...毕业

have a desire to learn 学习的欲望

infant school education 幼教

intensive listening practice 精听练习

intensive reading 精读

learn by heart 用心学

leave school 离开教学中心

major in 专业为

mechanical job 机械工作

out of class 课外

play an active part in 积极参与

pre-discussion questions 讨论前的问题

pre-listening activities 听前活动

preschool education 学前教育

purposeful listening 有目的的听

read silently 默读



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reform in education 教育改革

resolve difficulties 解决困难

set a time limit 设置时间限制

skim through 浏览

take a science / an arts course 选理/文科课程

take notes 做笔记

teaching materials 教学资料

teaching methods 教学方法

work in groups 小组活动

work in pairs 两人活动

work out an outline 制定出大纲