

托福阅读词汇常见词根总结

- 1) aer, ar, 含义是“空气，大气” aeroplane, aerial,
- 2) ag, act, ig, 含义是“做，动作” active, agent, reaction,
- 3) alt, 含义是“高”， altitude,
- 4) alter, altern, altr, 含义是“其它，变更” alternate,
- 5) bio, bi, bion, 含义是“生物，生命” biology, bionics(仿生学)
- 6) brev, bri, brief, 含义是“短” brief, abbreviation, abridge(节略)
- 7) cap, capt, cept, cip, 含义是“取，获” capture, except, concept, capacity
- 8) ced, ceed, cess, 含义是“行，让步” proceed, succeed, excess(过度)
- 9) centr, centr, 含义是“中心” concentrate, eccentric(偏心的)
- 10) clain, clam, 含义是“呼喊” claim, proclaim, exclaim
- 11) clos, clud, 含义是“闭合” conclude, enclose, include
- 12) col, cult, 含义是“耕耘” colony, cultivate, agriculture
- 13) cor, cord, 含义是“心” cordial, record, accord
- 14) curr, cur, cour, 含义是“跑，动作” current, occur, concurrence(同时发生)
- 15) dic, dict, 含义是“说，示” dictate, edit, indicate, predict
- 16) doc, doct, 含义是“教” doctor, document.
- 17) duc, duct 含义是“引导，传导” introduce, produce, conduct, deduct(推论)
- 18) fact, fac, fect, dic, dit, 含义是“做，创造” factory, effect, profit, faculty, perfect
- 19) fend, fens, 含义是“打，击” defence, offence
- 20) fer, 含义是“搬运，移转” ferry, transfer, defer(迟延)
- 21) fin, finit, 含义是“终，极” final, finish, confine
- 22) firm, 含义是“坚固” firm, confirm, affirm(断定)
- 23) fix, 含义是“固定” prefix, affix(附加)
- 24) flect, flex, 含义是“弯曲” flexible, reflex
- 25) flor, flour, flower, 含义是“花” flower, flourish
- 26) form, 含义是“形” uniform, formula, transform, reform, deform

- 27) forc, fort, 含义是“力，强度” force, enforce, effort
- 28) gen, genit, 含义是“生产，发生” generate, generation
- 29) gram, graph, 含义是“书写，记录” telegram, diagram, photograph
- 30) grad, gress, gred, gree, 含义是“步，阶段” gradually, degree, progress
- 31) hab, habit, hibit, 含义是“保持，住” inhabit, exhibit, prohibit
- 32) her, hes, 含义是“粘附” adhere, cohesion
- 33) ject, jet, 含义是“抛射” project, inject
- 34) jour, 含义是“日，一天” journal(日记), journey, adjourn(延期)
- 35) jug, junct, 含义是“结合，连合” conjunction, junction(连合)
- 36) labour, labor, 含义是“劳动，工作” labourer, elaborate, collaborate
- 37) lect, leg, lig, 含义是“挑选，采集” collect, select, lecture
- 38) lif, liv, 含义是“生活，生存” life, alive, live
- 39) loc, 含义是“场所，位置” location, dislocate(脱位)
- 40) long, leng, ling, 含义是“长的” length, prolong, linger
- 41) loqu, locut, 含义是“说话” colloquial, eloquent,
- 42) mand, mend, 含义是“命令” command, demand, recommend
- 43) man, manu, 含义是“手，手法” manage, manual
- 44) memor, menber, 含义是“记忆” memory, remember, memorial
- 45) mind, ment, 含义是“心” mind, remind, mental
- 46) merc, merch, 含义是“贸易” commerce, merchant
- 47) meas, mens, meter, metr, 含义是“测量，度量” measure, meter, diameter
- 48) min, 含义是“小” diminish, minority
- 49) miss, mit, 含义是“派遣，送” mission, dismiss, transmit, missile
- 50) mob, mot, mov, 含义是“动” movement, motion, mobile, remove
- 51) nect, nex, 含义是“捆扎” connect, disconnect, annex(合并)
- 52) not, 含义是“记号，注意” note, denote, annotation(注释)
- 53) onom, onym, 含义是“名字” synonym, antonym, anonymous
- 54) pair, par, 含义是“a)相同，对等 b)准备” compare, prepare

- 55) pel, puls, 含义是“追逐” expel, impel(推进)
- 56) pend, pens, pond, 含义是“悬挂” depend, independent, expense(支付)
- 57) phon, 含义是“声音” symphony, telephone, microphone
- 58) plac, 含义是“位置, 场所” place, replace
- 59) peopl, popul, publ, 含义是“人民, 民众” public, republic, popular, people
- 60) port, 含义是“搬运” export, import, deport(输送)
- 61) press, 含义是“压, 压制” pressure, express, oppress, impression
- 62) prob, proof, prov, 含义是“实验, 验证” prove, approve,
- 63) quer, quest, quir, quis, 含义是“寻找, 探问” inquiry, question, inquisition(调查, 追究)
- 64) rang, rank, 含义是“排列” arrange, rank,
- 65) rect, right, rig, 含义是“正, 直” correct, direct, erect
- 66) riv, 含义是“河流, 流远”, river, arrive, derive
- 67) rupt, 含义是“破坏, 毁坏” eruption, bankrupt, corruption
- 68) sci, 含义是“认识, 知识” science, conscious
- 69) scribe, script, 含义是“书写, 记录” describe, script
- 70) sens, sent, 含义是“感觉, 情感” sensation, sentiment
- 71) sign, 含义是“标记, 符号” signal, signature, design
- 72) sembl, simil, 含义是“相似, 类似” similar, resemble, assimilate(同化)
- 73) soci, 含义是“结合, 社交” social, association
- 74) spec, spect, spic, spis, 含义是“看, 视” inspect, spectator, conspicuous, respect
- 75) struct, 含义是“建筑, 构造” structure, construct, instruct, destruction
- 76) tect, teg, 含义是“遮蔽, 掩盖” detect, protect
- 77) temp, tens, 含义是“时间, 时机” tense, contemporary, temporal
- 78) tend, tes, tent, 含义是“倾向, 伸张” tendency, intension, extend, intend
- 79) test, 含义是“证明, 证实” testify, protest, contest(争论)
- 80) text, 含义是“编织, 构成” textile, texture, context
- 81) tract, trail, 含义是“拖拉, 吸引” attract, tractor, abstract, contract(收缩)

82) tribut, 含义是“给予” contribution, distribute

83) us, ut, 含义是“用，使用” usable, utilize, abuse

84) vac, van, 含义是“空，虚” vacancy, vanity, evacuate(清空)

85) vad, vas, wad, 含义是“走，去” invade, wade, evade(逃避)

86) vers, vert, 含义是“旋转，反转” convert, inversion(倒转), reverse, divert(使转向)

87) vid, vis, vey, view, 含义是“观看，看见” television, visible, evident, interview, survey

88) viv, vit, 含义是“生，活” vivid, vital, survival,

89) war, ward, 含义是“注意，保护” aware, wary(谨慎), ward(守护)

90) way, 含义是“路” way, away, subway, always