

## 托福写作备考：常用写作替换词 100 个

1. important = crucial (extremely important), significant (amount or effect large enough to be important)
2. common = universal, ubiquitous (if something is ubiquitous, it seems to be everywhere)
3. abundant = ample (enough and usually extra), plentiful (enough for people's needs and wants)
4. stick = adhere, cling (hold on something tightly) (Examda.com)
5. neglect = ignore. (difference: neglect means someone has not paid enough attention to something; ignore means no attention.)
6. near = adjacent (two things next to each other), adjoin (the same as adjacent)
7. pursue = woo (man woos woman, old-fashioned), seek (if you seek sth, you try to obtain it. FORMAL)
8. accurate = precise (precise is exact and accurate in all details), exact (correct in every detail)
9. vague = obscure (unknown or known by only a few people)
10. top = peak, summit
11. competitor = rival, opponent (especially in sports and politics)
12. blame = condemn (if you condemn something, you say it is very bad and unacceptable)
13. opinion = perspective, standpoint (means looking at an event or situation in a particular way)
14. fame = prestige (describe those who are admired), reputation
15. build = erect (you can erect something as buildings, FORMAL), establish
16. insult = humiliate (do something or say something which makes people feel ashamed or stupid)
17. complain = grumble (complain something in a bad-tempered way)
18. primary = radical (very important and great in degree), fundamental
19. relieve = alleviate (alleviate means you make pain or sufferings less intense or severe)
20. force = coerce into (coerce means you make someone do something/he does not want to), compel
21. enlarge = magnify (magnify means make something larger than it really is)

- 22.complex=intricate(if something is intricate, it often has many small parts and details)
23. Lonely=solitary (if someone is solitary, there is no one near him/her)
- 24.small=minuscule(very small), minute(Examda.com)
- 25.praise=extol(stronger than praise), compliment(polite and political)
- 26.hard-working=assiduous(someone who is assiduous works hard or does things verythoroughly)
- 27.difficult=arduous (if something is arduous, it is difficult and tiring, and involves a lot ofefforts)
- 28.poor(soil)=barren, infertile(used to describe the soil is so poor that plants cannot be plantedon it)
- 29.fragile=brittle, vulnerable(someone who is vulnerable is easily hurt emotionally or physically)
- 30.show=demonstrate (to demonstrate a fact means tp make it clear to people.)
- 31.big=massive(large in size, quantity, or extent), colossal(use this word, you emphasizesomething' s large), tremendous(INFORMAL)
- 32.avoid=shun(if someone shuns something, s/he deliberately avoid that something or keepaway from it.)
- 33.fair=impartial(someone who is impartial is able to give a fair opinion or decision onsomething.)
- 34.attack=assault (physically attack someone), assail (attack violently)
- 35.dislike=abhor(abhor means you hate something to a extreme extent for moral reasons),loathe(dislike very much)!
- 36.ruin=devastate (it means damage something very badly, or utterly destroy it.)
- 39.always=invariably(the same as always, but better than always)
- 40.forever=perpetual(a perpetual state never changes), immutable(something immutable willnever change or be changed)
- 41.surprise=startle(it means surprise you slightly), astound(surprise you to a largedegree),astonish(the same as astound)
- 42.enthusiasm=zeal (a great enthusiasm), fervency (sincere and enthusiasm)
- 43.quiet=tranquil(calm and peaceful), serene(calm and quiet)
- 44.expensive=exorbitant(it means too expensive that it should be)

- 45.luxurious=lavish(impressive and very expensive), sumptuous(grand and very expensive)
- 46.boring=tedious(if you describe something tedious, you mean it is boring and frustrating)
- 47.respect=esteem(if you esteem someone, you respect and admire him/her. FORMAL)
- 48.worry=fret(if you fret about something, you worry about it)
- 49.cold=chilly(unpleasantly cold), icy(extremely cold)
- 50.hot=boiling(very hot)Examda.com
- 51.dangerous=perilous(very dangerous, hazardous(dangerous, especially to people's safetyand health))
- 52.nowadays=currently
- 53.only=unique(the only one of its kind), distinctive;
- 54.stop=cease(if something ceases, it stops happening or existing)
- 55.part=component(the components of something are the parts that it is made of)
- 56.result=consequence(the results or effects of something)
- 57.obvious=apparent, manifest
- 58.basedon=derived fromcan see or notice them very easily)
- 60.quite=fairly
- 61.pathetic=lamentable(very uncomfortable and disappointing)
- 62.field=domain(a particular field of thought, activities orinterest)
- 63.appear=emerge(come into existence)
- 64.whole=entire(the whole of something)
- 65.wet=moist(slightly wet), damp(slightly wet), humid(verydamp and hot)
- 66.wrong=erroneous(incorrect or partly correct)
- 67.difficult=formidableExamda.com
- 68.change=convert(change into another form)
- 69.typical=quintessential(this word means represent a typical example of something)

- 70.careful=cautious(very careful in order to avoid danger), prudent(careful and sensible)
- 71.ability=capacity, capability(the same as ability)
- 72.strange=eccentric(if some one is eccentric, s/he behaves in a strange way, or his/her opinion is different from most people)
- 73.rich=affluent(if you are affluent, you have a lot of money)
- 74.use= utilize (the same as use)
- 75.dubious=skeptical(if you are skeptical about something, you have doubts on it.)
- 76.satisfy=gratify (if you are gratified by something, it gives you pleasure and satisfaction)
- 77.short=fleeting, ephemeral(if something is ephemeral, it lasts a short time)
- 78.scholarship=fellowship
- 79.angry=enraged(extremely angry)
- 80.smelly=malodorous(used to describe an unpleasant smell)
- 81.ugly=hideous(if something is hideous, it is very ugly or unattractive)
- 82.attractive=appealing(pleasing and attractive), absorbing(something absorbing can attract you a great deal)
- 83.diverse=miscellaneous(a miscellaneous group consists of many different kinds of things)
- 84.disorder=disarray, chaos
- 85.crazily=frantically(used to describe someone who behaves in a wild and uncontrolled way)
- 86.rapid=meteoric(ATTENTION: meteoric is only used to describe someone achieves success quickly)
- 87.ordinary=mundane(very ordinary and not at interesting or unusual)
- 88.despite=notwithstanding(FORMAL)
- 89.best=optimal(used to describe the best level something can achieve)
- 90.sharp=acute(severe and intense)
- 91.unbelievable=inconceivable(if you deem something inconceivable, you think it very unlikely to happen )

92.puzzle=perplex(something perplex someone means it confuses and worries him/her because he/she does not understand it)

93.method=avenue(away of getting something done)

94.famous=distinguished(used to describe people who are successful in their career)

95.ancient=archaic(extremely old and extremely old-fashioned)

96.decorate=embellish(embellish means make something look more attractive via decorating it with something else)

97.possible=feasible(if something is feasible, it can be done, made or achieved)

98.so=consequently, accordingly

99.rare=infrequent (doesn't happen often)

100.greedy=rapacious(greedy and selfish)