

aloof from	separate from	a.	遠離的；分隔的
amateur	nonprofessional	n.	業餘愛好者
an impetus to	an incentive to	n.	刺激；推展
analogy	parallel	n.	類似；比擬
ancillary	secondary	a.	附屬的；輔助的
anguished	tormented	a.	痛苦的；苦惱的
annals	chronicle	n.	編年史；紀年表
annihilate	conquer	v.	消滅；征服
apace with	as fast as		快速的
apathetic	uninvolved	a.	漠然的；冷淡的
apparel	clothes	n.	衣服；服飾
arbitrarily	randomly	adv.	任意地；專橫地
arboreal	tree-dwelling	a.	樹木的；樹棲的
ardent	passionate	a.	熱心的；熱情的
more subtle	less noticeable		較細微的
distinctive	characteristic	a.	特殊的
barren	unable to sustain life		貧脊的
dormant	inactive	a.	休眠的，暫停活動的
reinforce	support	v.	加強
exclusively	only	adv.	專門地，獨占地
experimental	trial	a.	實驗性的
switch on	activate	v.	啟動
intact	undamaged	a.	完好無缺的
recycle	reuse	v.	回收利用
depleted	reduced	a.	減少的
vigorous	forceful	a.	強而有力的
undoubtedly	certainly	adv.	無疑地
invoke	call on	v.	尋求（幫助、意見）
premature	too early	a.	太早
aid	assist	v.	幫助
enduring	lasting	a.	持久的，耐久的
dismissed	rejected	v.	駁回
vital	critical	a.	極其重要的
apparently	seemingly	adv.	似乎
radical	extreme	a.	極端的
eventually	in the end	adv.	最終
inducement	incentives	n.	動機；誘因
lax	careless	a.	鬆散的
substantial	considerable	a.	相當的
dilemma	problem	n.	困境
ultimate	fundamental	a.	根本的

peak	reach its maximum	v.	到達頂點
sue	take legal action against	v.	控告
initiate	start	v.	開始
lucrative	profitable	a.	可獲利的
deter	stop	v.	阻止
durable	long-lasting	a.	持久的
differential	uneven	a.	不同的
harness	put into use	v.	利用
exploit	takes advantage of	v.	利用
preclude	prevent	v.	避免
unconsolidated	loose	a.	鬆散的
conventionally	customarily	adv.	傳統的，習慣上
principal	most common	a.	主要的
widely	extensively	adv.	廣泛地
enhanced	improved	v.	加強，增進
peculiar to	unique to		只在...的情況下
exert	put forth	v.	使（力）
steadily	at the same rate over time	adv.	穩定地
concise	brief and to the point	a.	精闢的
give rise to	produce	v.	製造
conspicuous	clearly visible	a.	明顯的, 顯而易見的
detect	discover	v.	發現，偵測到
convince	persuade	v.	說服
precise	exact	a.	準確的
innumerable	countless	a.	無數的
end	purpose	n.	目的
account for	expalin	v.	解釋
by and large	for the most part		大體來說
brew	develop	v.	發展
catastrophic	disastrous	a.	災難性的
massive	huge	a.	巨大的
uniform	invariable	a.	一致的
considerably	greatly	ad.	相當地
provided	if	conj.	假如
roughly	approximately	ad.	大概
replenished	resupplied	v.	補足
prosper	spread	v.	蓬勃發展
distributed	spread	v.	分散 分布
suspect	likely but not certain		懷疑
breakthrough	advance	n.	突破
overlap with	share space with		與... 重疊

hitherto	previously	a.	至今，到目前為止
utilitarian	practical	a.	實用的
hitherto	previously	ad.	迄今
heighten	intensify	v.	升高；增強
potential	possible	a.	潛在的；可能的
assortment	variety	n.	形形色色；各式各樣
tactic	maneuver	n.	戰術；策略
indefinitely	endlessly	ad.	無限地
modest	simple	a.	適度的；樸素的
remnants	vestige ; remains	a.	殘餘；殘跡
distinction	difference	n.	差別；不同處
rapport	bond	n.	友好關係
vitality	energy	n.	活力
thrill	excitement	n.	刺激
unpromising	unfavorable	a.	不利的
a wealth of	an abundance of		眾多的
devoid of	lacking in		缺乏
diffusion	spread	n.	擴散；散播