

托福听力备考：各类场景笔记汇总

生活场景

1、找房

—抱怨：dormitory①太小太脏②太吵③管的太严；apartment①东西老坏②室友难处 neat, considerate.

—找房难，不愿搬，抱怨多，怕涨价，减装修

—房东 landlord，租户 tenant

2、噪音

—室内：调音 turn down，隔音 sound proof，没意识到

—室外：airport, highway, traffic

3、空气污染

—室内：开窗，空气窒息 stuffy,卡住了 window is stuck

—室外：没办法，抱怨多

4、装修

—少花钱 afford，新床 new couch

—旧家具往哪放 where do you want it to go?

5、修理

—什么坏了，找谁:管道工 plumber, 水龙头/管子漏 leaky faucet/pipe, 下水道堵塞 clogged drain, 灯泡 bulb, 电线 wiring, 电灯 light, 电工 electrician

—修理贵，修不如买：以旧换新 trade it in

修理工的总称：maintenance people, technician, repair person

6、高速路 highway

—长塞车 be tied up/ backed up in traffic, traffic jam, rush hour.

—拐错弯: should have turned, miss the turn

—从哪儿出 get out , exit

—违章: 超速 speeding, 闯红灯 go through the red light, 违章停车 illegal parking, 停车场 lot, 罚单 ticket, 交通队 traffic court

7、迷路，问路

中南 central south, 左上角 upper left hand, 右下角 lower right hand, 沿着走 down, walk along. Off to

你去哪儿: where are you heading for

leaving for

8、外伤

—易受伤

—伤哪里:twist, strain, hurt, injure, shoulder, wrist, ankle, knee

—能不能动

—原因: 搬东西或锻炼

9、看病

—症状:feel under the weather 身体不适,catch a cold, have ringing in the ears , running nose, sneeze 喷嚏。感染…病 come down with, get a touch of, catch

—禁忌

—药管不管用:药起了作用 it works/helps. It does good. It does the trick. It make difference.

药片 pill, 剂量 dosage, 入院 be admitted to hospital, 出院 check out

of/release from

医务室 infirmary, clinic. 药房 pharmacy, 棉团 floss, 打针 shots, 抓药 fill

10、打工

—时间, 工资, 经验

—职责, 感受

11、借钱, 还钱

—不愿借

—不想还

—(语气) why

12、帮忙

—帮或不帮

—为何不帮

lack of

13、捎东西 low on sth

—缺什么 be short of

—要或不要, 原因 run out of

14、搭车

—搭不上, 听原因: 接 sb. pick sb up, 下车到哪儿 drop sb off at sw

15、等人

—等不着

—不想等

—why

特色场景—女尊男卑

1、男生宿舍总是脏（女生脏，因为学习）

mess, a real dump/mess, messed up, messy,乱七八糟 at six and sevens, chaos, chaotic

I haven't done much cleaning recently. My room is like a tornado hit it.

吸尘器 vacuum/rag cleaner

2、男生爱花钱

have money to burn, burn the candle at both ends, spend money like water

花完 go through = use up

破产 I was broke, I never seem to have enough money.

save for rainy days.存钱以备不时之需

3、男生害羞

—内向 keep sth to oneself, not sociable, feel embarrassed, self-conscious

4、男生爱紧张

—考试

—presentation stand/sit

—宣布谁得奖学金 restless quietly

坐立不安 too excited to be still, be on edge, on pins and needles, like a cat on

hot bricks, pace the floor(来回踱步)

5、男生各种坏习惯

睡过头 oversleep, be late for class, miss the class

失眠 insomnia/wake up, 辗转反侧 toss and turn, twist, 安眠药 sleeping pills

Never hand in the paper on time. Extension, extra time, be behind in(落?), be backed up(堆积作业), 临考抱佛脚 cram for the exam

补考 fail the exam, make up the exam.

6、女生 Mystery, 爱学习

make no sense to me. Sth I'll never figure out. Over my head. Beyond me/y understanding.

How she manage to do it is a mystery to me. 答案中: wonder, surprised

拉都拉不走 tear sb away from the books

7、女生不记仇

故意 mean to do, 记恨 hold the grudge, forgive, forgiving, tolerant, 忘掉 get over it

broad-minded, open heart, a heart of gold. Think much/little of sb. Look up to /down upon sb

8、常考女生的优点 (参看男生缺点)。好女帮男场景: 说教

学习场景

1、论文

—题目难定 (太大) too broad a topic

—资料难查 (太多) too much material to cover

—多找教授 (时间)

—打字困难（机房）机少人多，想买机

2、笔记

—考笔记 be based on the lecture/notes

—字难认 make out/recognize handwriting

3、考试

—永远难 was supposed to be easy

—不推迟 put it off, hold off, delay, postpone

—分数低:及格 passing grade, 不及格 failing grade, 好分数 perfect grade

—心里不好受 down

take-home exam 开卷考试, workshop 研讨会, seminar 研究会

4、评价教授

—小对话中（不好），段子题中（好）

—不迟到 punctual/prompt, 不早退, 常拖堂 run over time/late,

—要求严, 出题难, 给分低

听不懂: be lost/be all at sea/in the dark

听懂: figure out/make sense/catch/follow words

打瞌睡: drop off/doze off, keep watching the clock, keep counting the time.

5、作业

—作业多: I've had enough of it.(I'll never have enough of it.高兴语气)

have one's hands full, be tied up, be booked, be up to one's eyes/ears/neck with

work. Have a million things to do. Study 48 hours in a day.

—想迟交，不迟交:交作业 hand in/ turn in, 迟交 extension, 多给时间 extra/more time

6、熬夜

—常熬夜: sit up, stay doing sth

—不熬夜 get out of it, wise

7、书店

—有货没货 in stock/ out of stock

—印，不印 in /out of print

—过时 out-dated, 最新的 updated/current

—平装 paper back, 精装 hard back

8、图书馆

—还书: recall a book, library loan, 续借 renew, 传记作者 biographer, 微缩胶片 microfiche

—罚钱 overdue, late return, fine, moratorium(暂停, 推迟)

9、电话

—定主题, 听语气, 背套话

电话号码本: yellow pages, telephone directory, 干扰 static, 接通 put through

占着电话 tie up, be off 下线断线,过会打给你 get back to sb.

10、选课

—先学入门课 intro/basic/prerequisite, 再学高级课, 教授得同意

approval/permission/signiture

—三大顾虑:too much, too difficult, intro course

—课程难，心情不好

—少选明智，多选犯傻，时刻准备退课 drop