

托福写作关键用词和常用短语汇总

数量词

一些 a range of ; a variety of ; a series of ; an array of

无数 innumerable ; countless

许多 plenty of ; many ; much ; a great deal of ; a lot of ; ample

非常多(大)的 tremendous

依序列举 list in sequence

时间词

过时的 outdated ; antiquated ; outmoded ; obsolete ; anachronistic

短暂的 ephemeral ; transitory ; transient ; short-lived

不合时宜的 anachronism

可持久的 durable ; able to stand wear ; last a long time

一再 time after time ; again and again

初始的 preliminary

前述的 aforementioned ; aforesaid ; former

自古到今 from ancient times to the present day ; down through the ages

年轻人 young people ; youngster ; youth ; young adult

老式的 old-fashioned ; out of date ; dated

偶尔 from time to time ; now and then ; once in a while ; at times

时常 often ; frequently ; repeatedly

永远的 eternal ; perpetual ; lasting throughout life

重整办事优先顺序 reshape priorities

目前 so far ; by far

一次就可完成的事 one-time event

正/反意见(opinion)

骂 yell at ; reprimand ; chide ; scold ; reprove

支持 support ; endorse ; back up ; uphold

谴责 condemn ; express strong disapproval of

错的 mistaken ; erroneous ; wrong incorrect

错事 wrongdoing ; had acts ; misbehavior

做相反的 do the reverse of ; do the opposite

归咎 blame...on ; put the blame on ... ; ...is to blame

瓦解 disintegrate ; break up ; separate into small parts

支持某一方 in favor of ; on the side of

不会犯错的 infallible

意见不和 clashes of opinion

一致的 unanimous ; in complete agreement

不恰当 inappropriate ; improper ; unsuitable ; inadequate

批判 criticize ; blame; find fault with ; make judgments of the merits and faults of...

我们想念...we are convinced that...; we are certain that..

我愿意 I incline to; I am inclined to; I am willing to; I tend to

有用的 useful ; of use; serviceable; good for; instrumental; productive

有意义的 meaningful; fulfilling

他们不愿承认这一点 they have always been reluctant to admit this...

在大家同意下 by common consent of...

否定 deny; withhold; negate

承认 admit; acknowledge; confess; concede

于事无补 of no help; of no avail; no use

使...受益 benefit...; do good to...; is good for...; is of great benefit to...

成语及俗语及搭配方式

想法 frame of mind; mind set; the way one is thinking

想出 come up with

找出 come up with; find out

利用 use; take advantage of

夸耀 brag about; boast about; show off; speak too highly of

照顾 take care of; take charge of; attend to; watch over

对...很了解 have a deep knowledge of...

对抗权威 stand up against authority; resisit boldly the authority

对...有信心 have confidence in

说清楚 articulate; verbalize; put in words; utter

接受…之美意 embrace the offer of…

累积 amass; accumulate; heap up; assemble

连系 tact; get in touch with; contact with

排除这可能性 rule out the possibility

等于 is equivalent to; equal

选择 choose; elect; opt for; pick; single out

发出 deliver; give out; hand over

绕路 detour; take a detour; take a roundabout way

禁止进入 is kept out; is barred from

小看 make little of

坏了 out of order; on the blink; is not working

分别 distinguish between; make a distinction between; tell…from

依靠 count on; depend on

忽视 neglect; give too little care to

存在 come to be; come into existence; come to birth; come into being

考虑 consider; take into consideration; take into account

考虑到 in consideration of

用尽力气 exhaust one's strength; use up one's strength

开动 initiate; set going

准备...brace for; prepare for

在于 lie in; rest on; rest with

主动 take the initiative

不算 exclusive of; not counting; leaving out

应该得到 deserve; have right to; is worthy of

避免 avoid; shun; get around; circumvent

幻想 fantasy; play of the mind

以此标准来算 by this criterion; by this standard

乍看之下 at first glance

面对 in the face of; in the presence of

以 by means of; by virtue of; by the use of

不惜代价 at all costs

每况愈下 from bad to worse

承受错误造成的后果 in reaping the harvest of his mistakes

取得同意...get the go-ahead to

不择手段 unscrupulously; by hook or by crook

想法与作法 beliefs and practices

内情 ins and outs; turns and twists

关键时刻 the critical moment

虽然 although; notwithstanding; albeit; though

功能用法与功能词用法

根据 according to; on the basis of; on the ground of (that); in the light of; in line with; in accordance with

逃避问题 evade the question

增大 enlarge; extend; aggrandize

澄清 clarify; make clear

赔偿 compensate for; give...as compensation for

实现 carry out; implement; realize; make...come true

假定 suppose; assume; postulate; hypothesize

极端的 radical; extreme

极端的措施 drastic measures

剩下的 the rest; the remainder; what is left

换言之 in other words; put another way

结果 result; aftermath; consequence

优点 advantage; strength; strong point; merit; benefit

简言之 put simply; in short; in brief; in a nutshell

举例而言 for instance; for example; to illustrate; let us cite 特别是 an illustration; to cite a concrete case

特别是 especially; more than others; particularly; in particular

既然...now that...; seeing that...

迹象 inkling; hint; clue; a slight suggestion

缺点 disadvantage; demerit; shortcoming; drawback; weakness

除去 do away with; eliminate; remove; get rid of

缺少 for lack of; for a deficiency of

毕竟 after all; all in all

范围 scope; field; realm

潜力 potential;

行为 conduct; behavior; doings

隔绝 isolate; insulate

分辨出 identify; recognize

不易懂的 elusive; hard to understand

展开 unfold

回馈 feedback

主导的人物 a dominant figure; a controlling man; the most influential person

观点 viewpoint; point of view; perspective; standpoint

正在进行中 is underway

只是一种姿态 is merely a gesture

立场 position; stand; stance

意向 inclination; leaning; intention

特权 privilege; a special right

来自 stem from; come from

一件事的不同说法 alternative statements of fact

写作关键(常用词)

交织 intertwine; interweave

好奇心 the eager desire to know; curiosity

尊敬 respect; esteem; think highly of

顽固的 headstrong; obstinate; stubborn

暗淡的 gloomy; dark; dim

巨大的 huge; gigantic; colossal; vast; enormous; tremendous

探索 explore; fathom

执行 carry out; execute; do

现代 modern times; modern age; contemporary age

偏见 prejudice; bias; partiality; predilection

混乱 chaos; commotion; confusion; disturbance; tumult

无弹性(僵硬)rigid

无缺点的 flawless; airtight

无药可救 incurable

无法避免的 unavoidable; inevitable

细密的计划 elaborate plan

取消 cancel; annul; abolish

解药 a cure for...; a remedy for;

谜 puzzle; riddle; enigma

机会平等 equality of opportunity

较有影响力的国家 a predominant country

遵守 abide by; conform to; observe; comply with

热情的 passionate; ardent; zealous

模糊的 ambiguous; vague; obscure

影响长远的 far-reaching

失望 despair; loss of hope; without hope

幼稚 childish; childlike; naïve

挑剔的 picky; choosy; fastidious

破坏 destroy; ruin; break to pieces; devastate

技巧的 skillful; adept; dexterous

警觉的 alert; watchful; on guard; wary of

忍受 bear; put up with; endure; stand

证据 evidence; facts; proof; grounds; testimony

很容易地 easily; with little problem; with little hindrance

令人惊讶的 amazing; astonishing; astounding

生动的报导 vivid description

争取 compete for; try hard to win

遗产 heritage; legacy; inheritance

保护 protect; safeguard; preserve; shelter

了解 understand; comprehend; catch the meaning of; catch on

汇露 reveal; make known; disclose

放大 amplify; magnify; enlarge

动力 impetus; driving force; momentum

自满的 complacent

第一流的 first-rate; excellent

安全处 refuge; asylum; haven; sanctuary

强调 emphasize; stress; highlight

短视的决定 short-sighted decision

真正的 genuine; authentic; real

怪异的 eccentric; peculiar; odd

明显的 distinct; clear; explicit; obvious

得到…的注意 capture one's attention

事事干涉的 meddlesome; interfering

背景 setting; background

假的 fake; false; counterfeit

夸大报导 dramatize

退步 setback

古人 the ancients

古老的 old; ancient; archaic

逃犯 infringe (on); violate

使害怕 intimidate; frighten

带来生气 enliven

对手 rival

吸引人的 intriguing

旁观者 onlooker

准确地说 to be exact; to be precise; precisely

突然醒悟 it dawned on me that

仔细思考之后 after long deliberation; after careful thought

对比及其相关用词

可互换的 interchangeable

可与...相比 is comparable with (to)

普遍的 prevailing; common; prevalent

是一个对比 is a sharp contrast to

比作 is likened to; is compared to

多样化的 heterogeneous

单一性的 homogeneous

写作关系/逻辑用词

一般而言 in general; generally speaking; by and large

满足于现状 be happy with what you are

预测未来 project into the future

另一个观点是... another way of looking at the matter is...

不宜取笑... it is not deuncent to make f of...

评估社会文化因素 assess (evaluate) sociocultural factors

那并非说... that does not mean that...

那有这回事 there is no such thing as

一个有待克服的困难是... a major hurdle for us to overcome is...

由...造成 caused by; attributable to; due to; resulting from

由...组成 is made up of...; is comprised of; consist

必须从两方面考虑此问题 this problem needs to be considered on two dimensions:

限制 limit; restrict; refrain; restrain; keep within limits; confine; keep in check

一般人认为... conventional wisdom suggests that...

这方法有陷阱 the method had pitfalls:

说服 convince; persuade; cause to believe

具体的 specific; concrete; tangible

刻意的 intentional; on purpose; intended

费时间去了解...take time to acquaint oneself with...

...是此问题的核心 ...is at the root of the issue

无法估计 is beyond calculation; incalculable

无资格的 disqualified