

鼻涕神 2014 年 9 月 14 日托福考试小范围

托福 预测机经

2014 年 9 月 14 考试小范围

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鼻涕神老师：

8 年一线托福教学经验：

业内口语顶级培训师，多次获得口语满分超强战绩！

新托福口语满分教练：

培训出上百名高分学员，其中不乏多位满分学员！

“新托福口语满分之道”作者

是目前为止托福培训界唯一一本以应试技巧为主的书，同时也是众多托福考生无法突破 26 分的金钥匙！

中标记录：

托福独立口语部分中标率达 70%以上

托福口语独立写作部分中标率达到 75%以上

14 年 9 月 14 日托福考试小范围

第 口语第 1 题

1. 100424CN=081108NA

Describe your favorite teacher. Explain why you like him or her.

Include reasons and details to support your response.

2. 100710CN=090515NA

Describe a time when you tried to do something that you have never done. Explain what you did and why you did it.

3. 100918CN =090221NA

What do you think is the most important quality of a working environment: good leaders, good colleagues, or flexible time?

4. 100926CN=090621CN=080223NA

Describe a character in a book, film, or poem, and explain why you like it.

5. 101031CN=090925NA

Describe an important day in your life. Explain why it is important.

6. 101114CN=090807NA

Describe a historical event that you 're interested in most. Explain why you are interested in it and want to know more about it.

Include reasons and examples to support your response.

7. 101121CN=090530NA

Talk about an activity you enjoyed doing with your family when you were a child. Describe the activity and explain why it was enjoyable to do this activity with your family.

8.

Describe a good study habit that is different from other students.

9.

Do you agree or disagree that assignments handed in after the deadline

should receive a lower score? 你是否同意，迟交作业应当得低分？

10. Describe one way to improve the system of education in your country.

11. Describe one of your future goals. Include details and examples to support your response.

12. 现在的大学生经常 homesick ，有什么解决的办法？

13. Some people prefer to do one job or project at one time. Other people prefer to do several jobs or projects at the same time.

Which do you prefer and why?

口语第 2 题

1. Some students prefer to study or work on difficult class

assignments early in the morning. Other students prefer to do this type of work in the evening. Which do you prefer and why?

2. Do you agree or disagree: cell phone changes our lives greatly.

3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Power and money is the symbol of success.

4. Some people prefer to make decisions quickly. Others prefer to take their time. Which do you prefer and why? Use specific reasons and examples to support your response.

5. Do you like to be taught by experienced teachers or by new teachers?

6. Large grocery department store or small special store, which one do you prefer .

7. Someone likes to collect old things, someone throw things away after they used it. what's your preference?

8. 你是愿意参与 sports , 还是看别人 play. Which one do you prefer?

9. Some people prefer to have classes during the day and do part-time jobs in the evening while others prefer to have classes in the evening and do part-time jobs during the day. Which do you prefer?

10. Watching TV is not a good use of time. Do you agree or

disagree?

11. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

What a person wears can show his or her personality.

12. Government 该不该 spend money on encouraging

citizens to lead a healthy lifestyle

13. Do you agree or disagree with the following question. In order to stay happy, you must have a job that you love doing.

口语第 3 题

Task 3-1

【阅读】学生写信建议学校应该有自己 museum.理由一、可以多 opportunity 欣赏好作品;理由二、让毕业学生赞助修。

【听力】男同学不同意。理由一、downtown 的 museum 很近,而且 by bus 半小时就到了。而且还经常邀请特 NB 的艺术家来搞 exhibition。学生证有优惠而且周一(周末)免费;理由二、最近学校的毕业生已经捐钱盖了两个东西,一个是图书馆,另一是 student center。 学校没钱,校友们也不可能捐钱了。

Task 3-2

学校在考试复习期间举办什么娱乐活动,期间取消校内公交车,有人感到不满给校长写信,原因一是噪音影响在宿舍复习的人,原因二是取消 校内公交车对要乘车的人很不方便。

对话中女生认为这两个理由都没有说服力。首先要看书的人可以去图书馆看，不一定非要在宿舍，图书馆很安静。其次学校很小，去哪里都可以步行，不行横穿学校只要 30 分钟，况且公交车只取消几个小时而已，no big deal

Task 3-3

jazz band 要在 afternoon 在校园的 lawn 开 concert

woman 不满意 因为

1. 学生要学习，会打扰，evening 更好
2. 很多人聚堆会踏坏草坪

口语第 4 题

Task 4-1

【阅读】讲 optimal foraging, 动物捕猎时会用 energy-efficient approach 去捕食, minimize the energy to get what they need. Lecture。

【听力】例子是一种鸟, Croak 之类, 如何节约能量捕食 shellfish, 先是潜到水里找最大的, pick up the biggest fish in the lake, 然后把鱼从水里抓出来后在离水面 5 米高的地方把鱼摔下去。太低的话, 鱼死不了还得再摔一次。太高的话有点浪费体力飞那么高, fly 5 meters, no more no less, to drop the fish, crack the shell. 因为是一种 shell fish, 不能直接吃。if high, waste energy. if low, need to do it many times, also waste

energy.5 米就是不高不低正合适。

Task 4-2

英文版

behavior exposure

Concerning about negative consequence, kids usually fear to do something new.

The method to solve this problem is let them try new things gradually (sorry, can not recall some details)

The speaker gives a example:

His family moved to Los Angeles, some neighbor kids played outside (riding bicycle), he found that his son wanted to join but also fear to do so. So he asked his son if he likes to buy some ice cream from the store, his son said “OK”, then he asked his son say “hi” when they are passing by the neighbor kids. His son did that according to his suggestion. On the way back, here commended his son to talk more with the neighbor kids on the Bicycle riding (did not get completely, sorry). After they returned home, his son asked if he can go out to play with the neighbor kids.

中文版

behavior exposure 大概是心理学暴露疗法的意思

阅读说

孩子有时候不原交往，害怕负面影响

步骤 1.教孩子接触那件事

2.孩子发现没有负面影响

3.不再害怕

lecture （有点啰嗦 可是我难得记得住）

教授的孩子 Tommy 11 岁 搬到洛杉矶以后 Tommy 不敢和别的孩子玩，可是又想

玩（傲娇啊）

有一天 Tommy 看着窗外的孩子很郁闷，于是教授说

Tommy 我们去买雪糕，然后路

过那些孩子的时候打个招呼说 HI，然后去了之后孩子们都很友善；第二次叫 tommy

赞扬别的孩子，然后就融入孩子们了。

Task 4-3

anticipated emotion。人们采取行动之前会对自己做了这个事情之后会有一个怎样的

心情有一个估测，然后根据这个估测决定自己是不是要做那件事。lecture 里，教授

举例子说有一次去给妹妹买生日礼物，发现一件很想买的 jacket，但是买了 jacket

之后就只能给妹妹买很便宜的小礼物，于是他就想如果真的买了 jacket 的话他肯定会很愧疚，所以最后决定还是不买了

第 口语第 5 题

Task 5-1

【困难】 rewrite report, and in before the final grading

【解决方案】 :1:leave town for family reunion, hand in at the beginning of fall semester, but no library resources available at home solution 2: do it now, and in in one week, miss the family reunion.

Task 5-2

【学生困难】：女生要在校报发表一篇 paper，但文章写得 too long to publish。

【解决方案】：男编辑给他两个方案：方案 1、删掉一半 cut off the paper / make it shorter

就能立即出版。但女生觉得每个部分都很重要，不愿意 cut，要弄短就只能 Summarize

了。方案 2、到暑期版 summer issue 上发表 publish。女生不太愿意，因为暑假大家都放假了，没人看得到。

Task 5-3

男生在 spring break 要去西班牙玩，准备拍照，但是数码相机丢了，女生让他买，但

是他说没有 enough money，他自己说他朋友（貌似说了具体

的名字)可以借给他,

但是他不想用,女生说:对,万一 broken 或者 stolen 就不好了

第 口语第 6 题

Task 6-1

教授在 business class 里讲 advertisement 的 negative influence 对 environment 的影响。

第一,wasting nature resources as trees.然后举了自己的例子,说她收到厨具公司的

booklet 广告,但是对于她来说一点用也没有,因为她住 apartment 不需要搞这玩意儿,

然后说很多住在她小区的人都不需要。所以浪费资源;第二,影响自然界的美观。说

户外广告 影响 nature beauty。即使在美的风景,放一个大广告牌子也不好看了。

Task 6-2

monkey 常年住在树上,该怎么喝水。举了两个例子,第一个是一种 monkey (记不得名字了,屏幕上会出现),这种 monkey 只要吃新鲜多汁的叶子(tender leaves)就可

以补充足够的水分;另一些 monkey 是去下雨后积水形成的小池塘里喝水;有一种

spider monkey 是寻找 cup-shaped 的植物,利用植物作容器

喝水。

Task 6-3

要孵化出来的动物交流有什么好处。好处一，蛋之间交流，可以一起孵出来。鸭子

在会孵出来事，会发出卡卡声，别的小鸭子听到，会同时孵出来。二，可以和妈妈

交流。鳄鱼蛋在快孵出来时，和妈妈交流。鳄鱼妈妈会把蛋上的泥清干净，帮它出

壳。

综合写作

1

【阅读】

鲱鱼是一种经济鱼类，然而现在,在某个 bay，鲱鱼的数量大大下降，政府建

议说应该限制鲱鱼的捕捞。文章反驳说这种说法达不到效果，原因有三：

【1】政府没有考虑到鲱鱼的 predator，有一种鱼吃掉了很大数量的鲱鱼，

这才是鲱鱼数量下降的主要原因，所以应该控制鲱鱼的捕食者的数量。

【2】鲱鱼是 livestock 和 poultry 的主要蛋白质来源，如果限制了捕捞，那么

很多 farm 就得不到蛋白质来源，从而受到影响。

【3】fishing limit 还会减少很多就业岗位，很多鲱鱼的捕捞者，加工者和交易商会因为鲱鱼产业的萧条而失去工作，这个产业提供了本地区的大多数就业机会，整个地区的经济会因此受到影响。

【听力反驳】

【1】鲱鱼的 predator 是 part of the whole ecosystem，它的存在使很多其他种类的鱼的数量 under control。所以更好的做法还是限制捕捞，不要 disturb the balance of environment

【2】作为蛋白质来源，鲱鱼可以被 soybean 所替代。因为大豆对于 livestock 和 poultry 来说也是很好的蛋白质来源并且大豆供给充足。Farm 根本不会受限制捕捞的影响。

【3】文中说经济会受影响真是目光短浅。这种 fishing limit 只是 temporary 的，目的只是为了让鲱鱼数量回到正常水平，一旦回到了正常水平，渔业又可以繁荣发展起来。如果现在不限制捕捞，以后整个经济才会真

正的 collapse。

2

阅读文章：

在 Rhone river 的河底，考古学家发现了一个 bust(就是一种头部雕塑)，人们

认为这个 bust 是 Julies Caesar 的。有几个理由：

【1】style of the sculpture: 头像的艺术风格正好是 Caesar 的那个年代的，

叫 “realist style”

【2】resemblance to Caesar’ s other portraits : Caesar 年代的 silver coin 上有他的头像，和考古发现的这个 bust 非常相似，特别是头发

【3】location of the bust found: Caesar 后来被推翻，所以民众不敢在新的国

王统治下还保留 Caesar 的头像，所以就扔河里了，很说得通。

听力讲座教授反对：

【1】Realism continues after Caesar died.

【2】Only the style of hair matches, other features do not match at all.

【3】 There were others sculpture also found in that river, and they were right

added that bust. And throwing it into river, just aiming to dispose the trash.

3

reading 谈到了 deer 的角的三种 function

1st 散热

2nd keep from predator

3rd male 用来表示他们 predominant

lecture 的观点:

1 不对, deer 夏天过后它们的角还在 grow 呢; cold 的地方还 grow 呢; 有些 warm 的地方 deer 的角偏小, cold 的地方它的角偏大, 所以不是用来散热的啊。

2 不对, 如果是防 predator 呢, 那 female 咋不长呢。还有啊, 在有些地方

deer 是 kick 击退 wolf 的啊

3 不对, 两个 deer confront each other, 发出 song 来传达信息, 然后其中一

只 deer walk around, 没有 clear 的迹象表明是角比较小的 deer walk around 了啊

4

【主题】Stone 为什么能够被搬到很远的地方

Reading:

(1)风吹的;

(2)ice 把 stone 包裹起来, 滑下去的时候带动 stone 移动;

(3)人为 move。

Listening: 反驳:

(1)石头有移动的痕迹, 说明阻力很大, 由于石头很重, 不可能有这么大的

风能吹动。

(2)那个地方不会有那么大的冰层, temperature 不够低, 水不够充足;

(3)因为是泥地, 如果有人存在, 会有痕迹, 但是没有痕迹。

并没有人或马
的脚印留下来。

5

阅读讲苏格兰 Hill forts 的石头好像曾经温度很高融化过 (vetrified), 3 个原

因:

1.可能与宗教活动有关,

2. 当时的人不小心用火烧发现的

3.人们有意为之, 因为 vetrified 后更坚固;

教授反驳:

1. 不可能是宗教仪式造成(反对第一个观点说到了这种 religious 已经被 wipe

out 了), 他们不会用长草的城堡

2. 不可能被袭击着火造成的, 因为温度不够高, 而且燃烧时间不够长, 石

头不会融化。

3. 不可能是建筑师为了使城堡更坚固弄的, 虽然建筑师想让城堡坚固, 之

后好像还听到什么有弹性(太紧会 brittle, 建的时候都会 loose 一些)

独立写作

1.If parents are too busy to accompany their kids, do you think the kids should spend more time playing games or sports or they should do more related to schoolwork?

2.The government is not educating people enough about the importance of living a balanced and healthy life style.

3. 你同不同意, 尽管现在很多国家 countries 重视环境问题 environmental problems(such as pollution or global warming) 但是环境情况 environmental situation 在未来不会有太大改善。

4.Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

It is easier for parents to raise children today than it was 50 years ago.

5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

A leader should admit if they made a bad decision. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

6. Movies and TV programs made in one's own country are more interesting than those made in other countries.

7. Do you agree or disagree: the world is busy and crowded, we should not expect people to be polite to others.

8. Some people say that students should study many lessons during a semester, but others say that it is better for students to just take three or four lessons. Which do you think is better?

9. Workers would be much happier if they are doing different types of tasks during their workday than doing the same task.

分类：比较类

思路拓展：

同意：

1. 长期从事同样的工作会使人们对于工作失去积极性，变得像机器一样。
2. 长期接触同样的工作会限制人们的眼界与思维。
3. 从事多种工作会激发人们的创新意识，推动社会发展与变革。

不同意：

1. 专注于一项工作才能最有效的保证工作质量。
2. 如果人们从事一些他们并不擅长的工作会影响他们的工作质量，长此以往会影响他们的自信心。
3. 如果每个人都从事多样的工作会使得工作竞争变得更加激烈，人们的工作压力变得更大，从而会引发一些健康问题和 社会问题。

参考答案：

The world we are living in has seen drastic changes during the past decades, thanks to the fast development of science and technology. In such context of technological development, more employment opportunities have been created. While, in the meantime, many problems have arisen, a perturbing one of which is the discussion about whether people should simultaneously pursue various jobs. Some people who favor it significance maintain that various jobs are favorable for people to improving their career prospect. Nevertheless, some others with a converse opinion insist that

focusing on single work can be a more sensible choice. Personally, I am in favor of the later viewpoint.

In some senses, a life-time career has its merits. First, if you stick at taking a post, all angles of the job will have appeared; after some time, you will definitely have a good command of it. Consequently you may become a veteran of the field and earn respect or prestige from others. Second, you can establish an extensive social connections relating to the field, helping you tear down most of the barriers standing in the way of your working endeavor. Finally, mistakes of the routine tasks would be minimized because you have learned the lessons.

However, as the modern society develops, experiencing different jobs has its advantages. Initially, we look at the issue of bribery. Many high-level staff is inclined to accept bribes via power in hand. However, if he knows that someone else will soon

take his place, such acts can be avoided. We then look at work motivation. If one works for the same company for a long time without promotion, he may get sick and tired of doing the same daily routine. Nonetheless, a manager should have qualities of a sense of teamwork and the capability of coordination. Therefore, to try various positions can help you gain ground to be promoted.

In summary, staying in the same post can cultivate one to cut out for the job but involve one in a boring career while changing jobs frequently can be both

advantageous by keeping bribery away and providing one with more opportunities of promotion and disadvantageous by making mistakes occasionally. In my opinion, people should seek a decent and good-paid job and pay little attention to changing it.

(377 Words)

拓展题目：

1、People who have learned many different skills are more likely

to succeed than

those who focus on learning only one skill.

2、 Students should not take part - time jobs while they are studying in the university.

3、 Younger school children (aged five to ten) should be required to study art and music in addition to math, language, science and history.

10. Teachers were more appreciated and valued by the society in the past than they are now.

分类：今昔对比类

思路拓展：

同意：

1. 网络的发展使得人们可以从多种渠道获取知识，没有必要一定走进学校接受教育。

2. 网络课程，在线课程，各类教学软件多种多样，即使没有老师指导，人们同样可以进行学习。

3. 老师的收入并不算很高，很多人不愿选择教师作为职业。

不同意：

1. 社会发展使得人们对于知识的渴求变得更加强烈。

2. 网络教育或在线教育永远不可能取代学校教育，因为学生在学校可以随时向老师提出问题并且得到正确的回答。

3. 尽管各类的教学软件越来越多，但是这些软件的编写与

设计同样离不开各科的老师的幕后指导。

参考答案：

As the education is playing more and more important role in social life, one controversial issue comes up that whether nowadays students do not respect teachers as much as in the past. Admittedly, we are emphasizing that everyone is equal and stressing the right to express our ideas different from others. However, on one can assert that current teachers are less appreciated and valued than ever before. Despite of different people hold various perspectives, I, given this chance, prefer to assert that nowadays students respect teachers as much as in the past. My point of view, involves the fundamental and deep discussions as follows.

To begin with, one should emphasize that nowadays people's concerns about the education are becoming more and more than in the past. It is undeniable that the teachers play the vital roles in the education and get more respect than in the past. To make it more compelling, let me use more details to demonstrate it. As we all know,

to make ourselves more outstanding in this competitive society, we should study hard

to compete with others. In addition, the teachers guide us in our

study life and then

we must respect teachers to gain the knowledge. However, in the

past people always

adopted several children and they main concerned about how to

solve problem about

the supplication of food instead of the education. Due to the

change of importance of

the teachers in the society, students would respect less than

nowadays. Obviously,

nowadays students respect teachers more than in the past.

In addition, another essential and compelling argument that
always deserves people's

attention is that the nowadays teachers have more abundant
knowledge and more

wide perspectives, and then students become more adore

teachers than before. Both

common sense and our daily experience inform us that with the

development of

science and technology, teachers have more ways to gain the

knowledge than what I

can imagine, such as searching Internet, devoting themselves

into the specific

research and so forth. What's more, the nowadays teachers gain the higher degree than before, such as masters and professors instead of the undergraduate.

Nevertheless, in the past teachers always gained knowledge from books. Hence nowadays teachers will be more profound than the teacher in the past and gain more respect from students.

Admittedly, there are some students do not respect teachers. However the number just occupies the small rate of all students. Furthermore we should acknowledge that there must students do not respect teacher in the past either.

To sum up, some people might still remain unconvinced, but the reasons I have analyzed would make them more aware of the dimensions of this issue. Hence at last, there will be no doubt that the nowadays students do more respect teachers than in the past.

(471 Words)

题目扩展：

Teachers had a greater influence on young people in the past than they do today.

Teaching is harder than it was in the past.

Nowadays students do not respect teachers as much as in the past.

11. Modern agriculture methods damage the environment, but providing food for the growing population around the world is more important than protecting the environment.

分类：比较类

思路拓展：

同意：

1. 吃饱饭是每个人基本的生存权利，保证人们吃饱饭也是政府们的基本义务。
2. 人口快速增长，粮食产量供不应求，政府更应该大力发展农业科技。
3. 尤其在一些欠发达国家或地区，政府应该首先大力发展农业科技从而使得人们避免饥饿。

不同意：

1. 农业发展是一时的，环境保护才是长期存在的问题。人们更应该保护环境以保证社会的可持续发展。

2. 如果一味发展农业而忽略了环境保护，会导致一些比饥饿问题更加严重的自然问题。

3. 尤其对于发达国家来说，农业已经足够发展，更应该将更多的精力与经济投入放到环境保护之中。

参考答案：

The world we are living in has seen drastic changes during the past decades, thanks to the fast development of science and technology. In the context of such development, the efficiency of agricultural production has substantially improved with the appearance of labor-saving and labor-replacing machines. Nevertheless, the application of these advanced technologies has simultaneously brought much environmental problems. Accordingly, many people confused about whether providing more food to more people thereby solving starvation problems is more essential than protecting the environment. This problem has aroused much debate therefore it is deserved for people to analyze.

First and foremost, food is the basic living requirement for each person. For each individual, avoiding starvation is the foundation of all kinds of social activities.

Moreover, providing enough food to citizens thereby solving

starvation problems and satisfying their basic living rights is simultaneously the fundamental responsibility of each government. Take some undeveloped countries, especially some African countries, as an example. Population growth causes food demand substantially exceeds supply, therefore starvation problem is becoming more and more serious in those countries. If this situation persists, it will inevitably affect local harmonious and stability. For the government of these areas, improve the agricultural investment and use some more advanced agricultural equipment can effectively solve starvation problem and then enhance citizens' quality of life. Therefore, in these countries, agricultural development is more important than environmental protection.

While, on the other hand, for most developing countries and developed countries, government should properly reduce the utilization rate of

agricultural machines

thereby ensuring countries' sustainable development. If

government just focusing on

developing agriculture while ignoring environmental protection,

human-beings will

pay a heavy price for such behaviors as it will cause amount of more serious

environmental problems, such as air pollution, energy crisis, global warming and

climate change. In addition, agricultural development can be considered as a current

and short-term problem while environmental protection can be considered as a

long-term problem. Therefore it is selfish that current people just focus on their

present profit and requirement while ignoring the negative effects, which will bring to

their descendants.

In summary, I would concede that environmental protection is as important as

agricultural development for current society. Nevertheless, for those undeveloped

countries or areas, government should give priority to developing agriculture thereby solving the starvation problem. On the other hand, for other countries, government should keep a balance between agricultural development and environmental protection. I firmly believe these two issues can well compatible with each other as long as people can optionally use those advanced technologies.

(423 Words)

题目扩展：

1、Improving schools is the most important factor for the successful development of a country.

2、Governments should focus its budgets more on environmental protection than on economic development.

3、The environmental issue is too complex to be handled by the individual.

The food we eat today is much healthier than in the past.

12. We should state our honest opinions even though other people may disagree with them.

13. In order to attract good students, a university should spend a lot of money funding social activities.

14. Scientists have been working to make technology more easy and human friendly. How do you think technology had affected our lives? Give specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

(题目和 823A 卷 Though science and technology continue to advance, whether the most significant improvement have already occurred 有点像 , 但是问题不同)

鼻涕神机经