

8000 课程介绍

从 4000 起，讲到 8000 止

词汇 8000 教材

词汇 8000 正文

TOEFL100 个优秀背诵句子

分类记忆词表

词根表

词源

核心词表

准备一个笔记本

分成三部分：

— 含义

— 助记方法

背单词的注意事项

半饥饿状态记忆最好，大脑皮层要兴奋

找一个背单词的伙伴（合作背单词，效果最好）

性格内向的人，背单词时准备一个小镜子

笔记：

难的单词的特点：无记忆方法

sanguine 乐观的，血色的，脸色红润的

rim (记起来更难) 边缘

龘

尽量在外形、音等方面搭建一个桥梁

建立词性转换库

笔记：

-ceive 拿

conceive 设想，构想

conceive a plan

-per 每一个

perceive 觉察到

deceive 欺骗

receive 收到

-ception n.

-ceptive adj.

建立同义词库

笔记：

nude 全裸

矛盾：

controversy / contradiction / paradox / dilemma

词对记忆

近形对照法

loyal 忠诚的

royal 皇室的

笔记：

topic 主题

tropic 热带

friend 朋友

fiend 恶魔

第一讲

loyal 忠诚的 - loyalty n.

royal 皇室的 - royalty n.

royalty 版税

snake 蛇

sordid 猥琐的

sneak 鬼鬼祟祟的走

naked 全裸的 - nude 全裸的

peer 看东西有困难而努力地看

peer at

nude

denude 剥离，脱离

denude your property

ample 丰富

maple 枫树

example

笔记：

matchmaker 媒婆

Cupid 丘比特

cupidity 贪婪

构词转换法

-ify

ample 丰富

amplify 放大，扩大

amplifier 放大器

clear 清楚

clarify 弄清楚，弄明白

mode 模式

modify 修饰

modifier 修饰语

modification 修饰

-ize

author 作者

authorize 授权
mini- 小
minimize
in- ... -ate
timid 胆小的
intimidate 恐吓
vigor 精力
invigorate 使.....精力充沛
toxic 中毒的
intoxicate 上瘾
笔记:
tonic 补药
Tonic invigorates you.
brassy 厚颜无耻的
assassin 刺客
assassinate 暗杀, 刺杀
vibra 摆动
vibrate 摆动, 振动
vibration
blush 脸红
liberty 自由
fury 愤怒的, 怒火中烧
infuriate 使.....愤怒, 激怒.....
e- ... -ate
labor
elaborate 精心制作
笔记:
elegant 优雅的
value 价值
evaluate 评价
long
elongate 延长, 拉长
vapor 水蒸气
evaporate 蒸发
ad-
-opt 选择
adopt 采纳, 收养
笔记:
option
lev 轻, 高
alleviate 缓和, 减轻
笔记:
elevate 提高
elevator
lift
toilet

toil 辛苦的工作
gravity 重力
aggravate 恶化, 变坏
借力使力
trench 壕沟, 战壕
wrench 扭伤
French
笔记:
shanghai 伤害, 欺骗, 诱拐
pajamas 睡衣
拼音形象联想:
s: 弯弯曲曲的一条蛇
sway 摇摆
oo: 一对大眼睛
look
ee: 一对小眼睛
peer
preen 搔首弄姿
b: 不
blight 枯萎
blear 模糊
bold 大胆
blast 爆炸
法国人把他扔进了壕沟 / 战壕里, 我把他扭伤
口诀法
literate 有文化的
iterate 重复说
adulterate 掺假
illiterate 文盲
preliterate 无文字记录的
obliterate 删除, 抹掉
笔记:
loom 若隐若现 (100m 以外的 MM 看也看不清楚)
isolate 使隔离, 使孤立 (夜深还有谁为爱等待得如此晚?)
I feel very isolated.
pretext 借口
obscene 猥琐
一个有文化的人, 爱上了重复说话, 长大以后学会了掺假, 生病以后变成了文盲, 之前无文字记录, 离开后只能删除
lank 瘦长的
blank 空格
flank 侧翼
plank 厚木板

rank 排名
crank n. 曲柄; v. 蜿蜒曲折
frank 坦白
prank 恶作剧

笔记:

be flanked with trees

The road is flanked with trees.

A small river cranked into the small village.

cliche 腐朽的, 陈词滥调的

只有 lank 瘦又长, b 在 lank 前变空格, f 在 lank 前是侧翼, p 在 lank 前厚木板, lank 变 rank 是排名, 前面加 c 是曲柄, 前面加 f 真坦白, 前面加 p 才是恶作剧

第二讲

abdomen n. (人体的) 腹部

torso 躯干

mortal 死亡

immortal 不朽

vital 有生命力的, 有活力的

digital 数字的

bereave v. 1. 剥夺, 使丧失 (亲属等) 2. 使痛失

同义词: deprive 剥夺

deprive sb. of

bereave sb. of

derive 获得

derive from

MEANING: deprive ruthlessly; rob; take away

consecrate v. 奉为神圣, 尊崇

sacred 神圣的

vestment 袈裟, 法衣

evoke v. 唤起, 引起

-vok / -voc

vocal cords 声带

advocate 支持, 拥护 v. 支持者, 拥护者

evocative adj. 引起的, 引发性的

evocation n.

invoke 祈祷

invocation n.

invocative adj.

provoke 激怒

provocative adj.

provocation n.

convoke 召集

convocation n.

convocative adj.

attack 攻击

loom 若隐若现; n. 织布机

univocal 含义明确的

equivocal 模棱两可的

unity

universal

unique

equal 等价的

vocation 职业

avocation 副业

revoke 撤销

revocative adj.

revocation n.

groove n. 沟, 槽, 凹线

MEANING: a long narrow channel or furrow, corrugation, rut

TYPICAL USE: Wheels left grooves in a muddy dirt road.

新郎有 mm (m), 凹槽有 ve

groom

bride

vicar

bishop

vestment

groom

jolt v. 摇动, 使颠簸

MEANING: shake roughly, shake with sudden jerks

TYPICAL USE: The old car jolted its passengers badly as it went over the rough road.

dolt 傻瓜

jolt 颠簸

molt 脱毛

bolt 离开

逗 (d) 他小傻瓜, 叫 (j) 他是颠簸, 有毛 (m) 就脱毛, 不行 (b) 就离开

obsolete adj. 作废的, 过时的

ob- 离开

obscene

rubber 橡皮

Hit the dirt.

prowl v. 潜行以寻觅或偷窃

TYPICAL USE: Many wild animals prowl at night looking for something to eat.

plmm

rpwt

frjj

rr

pledge 发誓

pledge one's eternal love

plunder 抢劫

pluck 勇气; v. 拔, 采摘

plough 皱纹; v. 耕地, 犁地

plague v. 折磨; n. 瘟疫

platitude 腐朽, 陈词滥调

attitude 态度, 观点

plasma 血浆

scoop v. 掘挖

coop 鸡窝

raccoon 浣熊

hippopotamus 河马

hippocampus 海马

tycoon 大亨

swan 天鹅

swank 打扮

toady 阿谀奉承

status n. 状况, 地位

stat 站着

station 站

stationary adj.

static 静止的

sue v. 起诉, 控告

bandit n. 强盗, 土匪

gangster 强盗

commemorate v. 纪念, 庆祝

memory 记忆

The brick is dedicated to commemorate Lily.

delicate 光滑的, 精致的, 脆弱的, 颜色或味道淡淡的, 纤细的

delicacy n.

dedicate 奉献, 贡献

dedicative adj.

dedication n.

intricate 复杂的

intricacy n.

indicate 提示, 表明

indicative adj.

indication n.

黛玉美丽脆弱, daddy 奉献一生, 三角恋爱复杂, 弟弟里面提示

defile v. 弄脏, 弄污

deviation n. 离题, 偏差

fortitude n. 坚忍, 刚毅

fort

fortify 巩固

fortress 城堡

actor 男演员

actress 女演员

waiter

waitress

inconsolable adj. 伤心的

solar 太阳的

sol

console 安慰

solace 安慰

lunar 月亮的

Luna 月神

lunatic 疯子

eclipse 食

clipping

console 安慰

consolable 可安慰的

nibble vi. 细咬, 细食

TYPICAL USE: Aren't you hungry? You are only nibbling your food.

babble 胡言乱语

gabble 口齿不清, 说话急促

dabble 涉足, 戏水

gobble 狼吞虎咽

nibble 小口轻咽

abble 好象 able, baby 胡言乱语, 哥哥口齿不清, 弟弟在那戏水, gobble 狼吞虎咽, nibble 小口吞咽

pageant n. 壮观, 华饰

tenant 房客

elegant 优雅的

warrant 保证, 担保

propagate 繁殖

prone 倾向

prone to

be prone to

scourge n. 引起灾害的事物或人

courage 勇气

smother 窒息, 减少

eliminate sway eak ked aple
ample amplify plough plasma
platitude plague pledge plunder
prowl pluck bandit gangster
commemorate solar eclipse Luna
lunatic nibble pageant propagate
tenant warrant

tumble v. 跌落, 跌倒

humble 谦虚

含苞要谦卑, 贪步会跌倒

stumble 跌倒, 绊倒

stumble to 明白

gamble 赌博

tumbler 不倒翁

tum 臃肿

tumid 臃肿的

limpid 清澈的

turbid 混沌的

torpid 有气无力的

humid 潮湿的

humous 腐殖土的

tumor 肿瘤

afflict v. 使痛苦

-flict 打

conflict 冲突

MEANING: cause pain to, trouble very much, sicken, ail

TYPICAL USE: There are many illnesses which afflict old people.

inflict

censure v. 责难

versatile 多才多艺的

chastise 责备

pan 平底锅, 猛烈批评

panic 恐怖

dissimulation n. 假装, 掩饰

simulate 模仿

simulation n.

stimulate 刺激

stimulation n.

mediate 调解

meditate 考虑

simulate 模仿

dissimulate v. 假装

stimulate

simulate

stimulation n.

simulation n.

mediate

meditate

mediation n.

meditation

flog v. 重打, 鞭笞

MEANING: beat or whip hard, paddle, cane

TYPICAL USE: Nowadays, it is an inhumane punishment to flog the disobedient soldiers or sailors.

flair 天赋的本能

flog 鞭打

blog 博客

flinch 畏缩

quail 鹌鹑; v. 畏缩

exodus 成群结队外出

flaunt 炫耀

flock 成群结队的飞; n. 一群

flout 藐视, 蔑视

flounder 挣扎

飞回 inch 为畏缩, 飞来的圆木在鞭打, 飞在空中是本能, 飞来的姑姑在炫耀, 锁在一起成群飞, 飞到外边受蔑视, 飞到下边才挣扎

flirt 调情

flee 逃走

glee 高兴

feeble 脆弱的, 易受伤害的

fade 褪色

fling 抛, 扔

flee 为逃走, fade 为褪色, fling 抛石头, feeble 才脆弱

fledge 鸟儿长羽毛, 喂养

pledge 发誓

duckling 小鸭子

catling 小猫

fledgling 小鸟

yearling 一岁大的小动物

hedge 篱笆

haunt 常来常往的地方, 鬼神出没的地方, 萦绕于心头难以忘记

Memory haunts me.

commemorate

be haunted by 被.....所困扰

inscription n. 题字, 碑铭

subscribe 订阅

ascribe 归因于
circumscribe 限制
flounder
conscribe 征兵
prescribe 开药方
toady
swank
inscribe 铭刻, 雕刻
pebble 卵石
rubble 碎石
scribble 涂鸦
hobble 跛行
quibble 借口
拍卵石, 入碎石, 写涂鸦, 好跛行、鬼借口
defend
offend
bandit
gangster
quaint 古怪
acquaint 熟悉
exquisite 精美的, 华丽的
meddle v. 干预或扰乱他人之事
meddle with sth.
posture n. 人体的姿势
pose
compose 创作, 组成
be composed of
compose sth
composition 作文
decompose 分解
humorous
impose 征税
royalty
expose 暴露
depose 降职, 免职
deposit 沉积物, 下蛋, 产卵
spawn 产卵
roe 卵
fawn 小鹿; v. 奉承
pawn 典当
飞来小鹿怕典当, 小蛇在前才产卵
quail
exodus
rummage v. 翻寻, 寻找
rumor 谣言
spout v. 喷出, 涌出

specialist 专家
专家外出看喷发
TYPICAL USE: The water spouted out when the pipe was broken.
sprout 发芽
brother
bother
broth 肉汤
兄弟无人是肉汤
disturb
turbid
limpid
spurn 踢到一边去
urn 咖啡壶, 骨灰罐
spur 踢马刺, 刺激
Saturn 土星
saturnine 极度忧郁的, 极度郁闷的
spank 打人
swank 打扮
专家爱打人, 天鹅爱打扮
sphere 球体
sparrow 麻雀
spoil 溺爱, 损坏
toil
spouse 配偶
sprain 扭伤
wrench
traverse v. 走过, 横过
universe 宇宙
universal 井然有序的, 普遍的
reverse 颠倒, 反转
inverse 反转的, 相反的
anniversary 周年纪念
annual 每年的
averse 憎恨的, 厌恶的
avocation 副业
moral - morality n. - immoral
mortal - mortality n. - immortal
amoral 没有道德意识的
perverse 故意作对的, 刚愎自用的
adverse 敌对的
adversary 对手
controversy 矛盾
malversation 诽谤, 贪污
malady 疾病
plasma

mare
retire 退休
relic
bare 半裸的, 暴露 (引申为缺乏)
be bare of 缺乏
be rich in 丰富
versatile 多才多艺的
diverse 不同的
diversify v.
wistful adj. 渴望的
cupidity
crave
eager
meager 缺乏
amicable adj. 友善的
amiable 友善的, 和善的
blizzard n. 大风雪, 暴风雪
lizard 蜥蜴
cruise v. 往返航行, 海上游弋
cruiser 巡洋舰
bruise 淤伤
bromide 陈腐的
obsolete
platitude
commonplace
pedestrian 行人; adj. 平凡的
bale 灾祸, 包裹
blight
blaster
bold
eradicate v. 根除, 歼灭
evaluate
elongate
enroll 招收学员
embody 具体体现, 具体表现
radical 根本的, 基本的, 激进的
radicate 使其生根, 确立
glimmer n. 微光
glitter 珠宝的闪光
glisten 露珠的闪光
glimmer 微光
slim 苗条
glamour 魅力
amorous 色情的, 好色的
morose 郁闷
under the rose 秘密地

prose 散文
homosexual 同性恋
glee 高兴
复习
Mortal moral fade flinch
spout sprout spurn spoil
sparrow sprain plasma mare
malady glisten bereave glimmer slim
crave amiable amicable
Blizzard lizard bruise bromide
commonplace bale rummage stumble
gamble panic versatile broth
swank spank obsolete solar
solar eclipse Luna lunatic plague
Plough prowl

第三讲

lump n. 堆, 团, 大量
lump 肿块
lumpish 笨拙的, 臃肿的
plump 丰满的
bump 碰撞
bump into
bumper 保险杠
bumper car
mope 不开心
gloom 郁闷的, 天气不好的, 阴沉的, 昏暗的
bump 碰撞
gump 傻瓜
lump 肿块
plump 丰满的
slump 脱落, 跌落
mirth 高兴
mend 修补
malady
mare
nightmare
妈妈不开心, 不要去碰她, 哥哥大傻瓜, 长个大肿块, 丰满才漂亮, 死了才脱落
MEANING: a mass of something solid without a special size or shape
TYPICAL USE: On his desk, many articles and documents are always piled in great lump.
slump v. 陷, 猛然落下
TYPICAL USE: Our feet slumped repeatedly

through the melting ice.

ransack v. 细细搜索

lay off

get your sack

raccoon

slash v. (以剑、刀等) 砍

lash 鞭打

flog 鞭打

sparrow spurn Saturn

spoil sphere sprout

spout sprain spank

sacred vestment consecrate

mirth mend moral

immoral amoral avocation

vogue n. 时尚, 流行

vague 模糊

linger 徘徊, 逗留

I have a lingering fear.

TYPICAL USE: That pop-song had a great vogue at one time.

ascribe v. 将.....归因于.....

TYPICAL USE: He ascribes his success to skill and hard work.

bulwark n. 防波堤

Styx 冥河

Pluto 冥王星

abyss 深渊

abysmal 深的, 深渊的

Titan 巨人

titanic

absurd 荒谬的

ch

chronic 慢性病

chronicle 编年史

chronometer 记时计

pro

Prometheus

Epimetheus

deluge 大洪水

epi

tome 一卷书, 一册书

atom 原子

epitome 故事的梗概

Achilles

Achilles' heel 致命的弱点

chill

tremble 颤抖

extreme 极限

extreme sports 极限运动

dubious adj. 惊疑的, 暧昧的

facet n. (事情之) 一面

farce 闹剧

fart

头 (tou) - toe

屁 (pi) - pea 豌豆

扑克 (pu ke) - puke 呕吐

臭 (chou) - chou 女朋友

peacock 孔雀

fart 放屁

heed n. 注意

huddle v. 挤成一团

waddle 摇摆

mumble v. 喃喃而言; 咕哝

hush 安静

trickle

woo

woo one's dream

go after 追求

relic n. 遗迹; 遗物遗俗

TYPICAL USE: The ruined bridge is a relic of the Korean War in 1950.

smog n. 烟雾

smog = smoke + fog

wayfarer n. 旅人; 徒步旅行者

wont n. 习惯

absolve v. 赦免

abuse 滥用

abnormal 变态的

abide 忍受

absolve 赦免

bias n. 偏见

contend v. 竞争; 辩论

tender 细嫩的

deplore v. 悲痛; 深悔

fracture n. 挫伤; 骨折

fraction 部分

friction 摩擦

faction 团体, 党派

fiction 小说

a 部分 i 摩擦, 部分无花是党派, 摩擦无花是小说

refraction 折射

reflection 反射; 反思

narcissus 水仙花

echo 回音, 回声

echo location

glamour

frag

fragile 脆的, 易碎的

exile 流放

agile 敏捷的

agenda 会议议程

fragment 碎片

magnitude n. 大小; 量; 长 (度)

magnify 放大

magnificent 精美的, 华丽的

relish n. 胃口; 喜好

famine 饥荒

famish 使饥饿

vanish 消失

punish 惩罚

banish 放逐

abandon 放纵

liberated

polish 抛光

apple-polisher 马屁精

lumpish 笨拙的

surly adj. 暴怒的

exile

agile

agenda

banish

vanish

famish

polish

blemish 污点; v. 弄脏

relish

sneak v. 潜行; 行为鬼祟

TYPICAL USE: Trying not to be seen, they quietly sneaked into the room.

sample 标本, 样品

scuba 潜水呼吸器

smuggle 走私

marsh 沼泽

marshal 元帅

scuba smuggle marsh banish

punish vanish marshal smuggle

polish surly relish famine

famish blemish sneak sample

tidings n. 消息

aghast adj. 惊骇的; 恐怖的

ghost 鬼魂

gaunt 憔悴的

flaunt

haunt

grim 恐怖的, 严格的

stern

abnormal

mope

grisly adj. 恐怖的

cumber v. 阻碍; 拖累

cub

incubate 孵化

incubator 孵化器

cubicle 小室

concubine 情妇

sweetly

compare 比较

succumb 屈服

decree v. 命令; 决定

frolic v. 嬉戏; 作乐

enjoyment

aggressive

attack

assault

tackle 处理

mingle 混合

sparkle 点亮

startle 震惊

图钉在前是处理, 明明在前是混合, 火花在前才闪烁, 开始在前才震惊

sneer 蔑视
snore 打鼾

intercourse n. 交往; 交通

menace n. 威胁

manifold 多种多样的, 各种各样的

fold 折叠

folder 文件夹

unfold 揭示

close 关闭

disclose 揭示

veil 面纱

reveal 揭示

manoeuvre 操纵, 控制

mandate 命令

date sb. 跟某人约会

appointment

tryst 约会

precipice n. 悬崖

cliff

climax 高潮

clinique 诊所

cliche 腐朽的, 陈词滥调的

manifold mandate tryst manoeuvre

climax clinique cliff cliché

commonplace platitude pedestrian

banal 腐朽的 tackle mingle

sparkle startle cip

precious 珍贵的 spice 调味料

珍贵的调味料都长在悬崖上

sanctuary n. 圣所; 圣堂; 神殿

mortal

mortuary 停尸间

mortify 羞辱

scourge

vaunt

boast 自吹自擂

boastful

toast 干杯

coast 海岸线

roast 烧, 烤

在海岸线上烧烤, 为吹嘘自己而干杯

sanction 批准

concubine

husband 丈夫, 节俭

sprout v. 长出; 发芽

TYPICAL USE: After a light spring rain, leaves began to sprout from trees.

spate 下大雨

a spate of

tread v. 行走于; 步行于

glisten 露珠的闪光

torpor 有气无力

languish 无精打采

哥哥听闪光, 走路他读书, 太婆有气无力, 懒鬼无精打采

climax clinique cliff

cliché famine attack

TYPICAL USE: She trod lightly in order not to wake the sleeping baby.

ammunition n. 弹药; 军火

flack 高射炮

invade 侵略 - invasive adj. - invasion n.

evade 逃走 - evasive adj. - evasion n.

pervade 蔓延, 遍及 - pervasive adj. - pervasion n.

elude 逃走

illusion 幻觉

illumine 点亮, 照亮

illuminate

elope 私奔

antelope 羚羊

lope 慢跑

grisly aghast grim stern

gaunt elude

elusive 深奥的, 难以理解的

illusion illumine elope

antelope lope precipice

dotting adj. 过于喜爱的; 溺爱的

cocker 溺爱

bicker 吵架

spoil 溺爱

pamper 溺爱

humor 溺爱

engross v. 全神贯注于

concentrate

concentrate on

eccentric 古怪的

gush n. 涌出; 倾流

blush 脸红

flush 脸红

bush 灌木丛

lobster 龙虾

gush 涌出

hush 肃静

plush 绒毛; adj. 豪华的

不在灌木丛中, 哥哥喷涌而出, 喝水才会安静, 漂亮才会豪华

banal banish bandit punish

vanish famine famish polish

surly apple-polisher invade

evade pervade elude elusive

elope antelope lope bride

groom vicar bishop bicker

cocker pamper humor lobster

ambush 伏击某人

insuperable adj. 不能超越的; 不能克服的

superfluous 多余的, 冗余的, 过剩的

redundant 冗余的, 多余的, 过剩的

abundant

superior 卓越的, 优良的

superficial 表面的, 肤浅的

obedient 顺从的, 服从的

aggressive 攻击性的

superb 非常好的, 极好的

supervise 监督

visible 可见的

supervisor 考官

ordeal n. 残酷的考验; 痛苦的考验

pouch n. 小袋; 囊

screech v. 尖叫; 哭

siren 尖叫, 报警

Sphinx

stature n. 身材; 身长

undermine v. 1. 以危险手段伤害; 暗中破坏
2. 在...之下挖掘; 逐渐损毁

undergo 经历

underline 强调

undertake 承担, 从事

undermine 暗中破坏

underscore 强调

underage 未成年的

stagger 步履蹒跚的走

staple 主要产品

stable 稳定的

savage 野蛮的

mental

assess v. 评估; 估定

asset 财产

evaluate 评估, 评价

chamber n. 1. 房间; 寝室 2. 立法或司法团体

the Chamber of the West 西厢记

Stone Story

disdain v. 鄙视; 轻视

sneer 鄙视

despise 鄙视

scorn 轻视, 蔑视, 看不起

espy v. 鄙视; 轻视

glossy adj. 平滑的; 有光泽的

TYPICAL USE: The beautiful glossy coat of the cat shone as it lay in sunlight.

janitor n. 管门者

packet n. 包裹; (邮件等的) 一捆

pulpit n. (教堂的) 讲台; 说教台

scorch v. 1. 烧焦 2. 使萎; 使枯

singe 烧焦

binge 狂欢

forge 伪造

barge 驳船

tugboat 拖船

tinge 微染

singe 烧焦

twinge 剧痛, 痛苦

badge 徽章

箱里的哥哥在狂欢, 为了哥哥去伪造, 哥哥拿着棍子进驳船, 拿着锡桶去微染, 有罪的哥哥被烧

焦, 双胞胎的哥哥心里剧痛, 坏哥哥却得了军功章

linger vague vogue gamble
stumble tumble humble tumor
tumbler tumid lumpyish

surge v. (波浪) 起伏; 汹涌

surplus 多余的

surpass 超过

surge (波浪) 起伏; 汹涌

utensil n. 器皿; 用具

bayonet n. 刺刀

compassion n. 怜悯; 同情

compass 指南针

detain v. 1. 使迟延; 阻止 2. 拘留; 扣押

faction n. 小派; 小党派

clique

hue n. 色彩; 色度

luster n. 1. 光彩; 光辉 2. 荣誉; 光荣

lust 欲望

lustful 好色的

persevere v. 坚忍

rave v. 发狂语

crave 渴望

illusion 幻觉

slay v. 杀; 毁

massacre 大屠杀

slaughter 大屠杀

tablet n. 块; 片

ringlet 小卷发

pullet 小母鸡

booklet 小书

lakelet 小湖

voluptuous adj. 肉感的

accessible 可接近的

inaccessible 不可接近的

process 前进, 加工

procession

concession 妥协

recession 停业, 整顿, 企业处于萧条状态

incessant 连续不断的

beckon v. 招手或点头示意

concur v. 1. 同意; 意见一致 2. 同时发生

occur 发生

recur 复发, 重现

incur 招致, 导致

precursor 祖先

ancestor 祖先

excursion 探险, 远征

descendant 后代

successor 后任

predecessor 前任

denounce v. 当众指责

allege 宣布

claim 声称

sert 塞

insert 插入

assert 断言

desert 遗弃, 沙漠

desserts 甜品

stressed

revoke 撤销

announce 宣布

renounce 撤销

He was denounced as a coward and traitor.

他被指责为懦夫和卖国贼。

recreant 懦夫

fray v. 1. 争吵; 斗争 2. 磨损; 磨破

afford 负担, 承担

afford 负担, 承担

affable 和蔼可亲的

第四讲

access n. 1. 进入 2. 接近

excess 走多了, 过度了, 过剩了

excession

excessive

affinity 关系密切, 亲属关系
affray 争吵
loot 打劫 = plunder

betray 出卖, 背叛
stray 迷路
pray 祈祷
tray 盘子
ashtray 烟灰缸

array 排列 an array of
大量的
The first blow makes the anger, but the second makes the fray.
第一拳引起愤怒, 第二拳招致争吵。

阿弗为光线在争吵, 赌博为光线被出卖;
大街上光线在迷失, 只好到光线下去祈祷;
钩住光线的是盘子, 装灰的盘子是烟灰缸。

hamper v. 阻碍

tamper 篡改
tamp 纵容
tramp 踩瓷, 夯实

Heavy clothing hampered the movements of the climbers.
笨重的衣服阻碍了登山者的行动。

家有提篮他篡改, 篡改无人是纵容;
纵容加花是踩实。

malady n. 疾病

malign 诽谤
malediction 诅咒 = curse
spell the name 诅咒
gospel 福音
malcontent 不满意的
nutrition 营养

plod v. 缓步或重步在...走

The old man was plodding wearily along the bank of the river.
老人拖着疲惫的步子沿着河岸走。

snore v. 发鼾声

The child with a cold in his nose snored all night.
小孩的鼻子着凉了, 整夜发鼾声。

tinge v. 微染; 染以轻淡的颜色

Blood tinged the water as he washed his wound.
当他清洗伤口时, 血把水染成红色。

ailment n. 疾病

bicker v. 争吵; 争论

wrangle

The children are bickering with each other about who is the tallest among them.

contrive v. 发明; 设计

try 尝试
trial 审判

dazzle v. 以强光使目眩

dart 投飞镖
fling 抛
linger 逗留
tow 拖
hurl 猛投
toss 投
puzzle 难题

fumble v. 摸索; 搜寻

grope 摸索 grope one's way 摸索着前进

impair v. 损害

repair 修理
victory 胜利
jury 陪审团
convict 定罪
conviction 信仰
victim 受害者

mortify v. 使感到羞辱;使蒙屈辱

The parents were mortified by their children's bad behavior before guests.

孩子们在客人面前的不良行为,使父母亲蒙羞。
humiliate 蒙羞,羞辱

predominant adj. 主要的;有势力的

sanitary adj. 卫生的

wallet n. 皮包;皮夹

warrant n. 正当的理由;权利

Do you consider the wild behavior of the crowd was enough of a warrant for the police to use force?
你认为群众野蛮的行为足以使警察使用武力吗?

allocate v. 拨出;留下

local

locomotive 火车

location 位置

locate 位于 be located in

locale 案发地点

The Ford Foundation allocated millions of dollars for cancer research.

福特基金会拨出几百万元作为癌症的研究。

brawl v. 争吵;打架

drawl 拖长声音说

sprawl 平躺

trawl 拖网

thraw 迷上,束缚 be thrawed by

弟弟慢说不争吵,专家平躺他拖网。

cynical adj. 怀疑人生的价值的;讽刺的

cyn 狗

dogma 教条

embellish v. 装饰;布置

be embellished with

be embellished in

She embellished the simple dress with colorful laces and ribbons.

gallant adj. 英勇的

gall 胆汁

immerse v. 浸入

mer 沉

ostentatious adj. 夸张的;虚饰的

tent 帐篷,伸展(词根)

tentative 谨慎的

content 满意,内容

intent 打算

intent on

intention

intent to

do

presentiment n. 预感;预觉

dissent 不同意

consent 同意

consensus 一致意见

resent 愤怒

assent 同意

assent sb

with sth

sentimental 多愁善感的人

Soapy followed the man with a presentiment that luck would again run against him.

索皮跟着那人,却有预感幸运将再次与他背道而驰。

satiate v. 使饱;使满足

undulate v. 波动;起伏;震动

adulterate 掺假

adulate

pullulate 发芽

modulate 调音

The field of wheat was undulating in the breeze.

成年之后才谄媚,否定以后起波澜;

模式变调才调音,拖拖拉拉才发芽。

breeze 微风

freeze 别动

squeeze 挤来挤去

apparel n. 衣服;装饰

appear 出现

costume 服装,戏服

cost 成本

accost 搭讪

cajole v. 甜言蜜语诱惑
joy

discard v. 抛弃

effete adj. 疲惫的;枯竭的

feat 技艺, 功绩

grudge n. 怨恨
drudge 做苦工, 做学徒
trudge 长途跋涉

She has had a grudge against me ever since I disagreed with her.
弟弟做苦工, 哥哥表抱怨, 罚他去跋涉。

kidnap v. 绑架; 勒索

pact n. 协定; 公约

compact 紧凑的; 压实, 踩实

pry v. 细查; 探问

scour v. 1. 搜索; 2. 磨亮; 擦净

swagger v. 昂首阔步

vagary n. 奇异的幻想; 妄想

vague 模模糊糊
vogue 流行
illusion 幻觉
fantasy 幻想

asset n. 有价值或有用的东西
assess 评价

chasm n. 深坑或裂缝; 利害冲突

despoil v. 夺取; 抢劫
loot 抢劫
plunder 掠夺

facetious adj. 好开玩笑的

hurtle v. 碰撞; 动手
The wing of the airplane came off and the machine hurtled to the ground.

larceny n. 盗窃; 盗窃罪
cent 钱, 一分钱
reticent 沉默不语
intimate 亲密的; 详细的
legal 法律的, 合法的
illegal 不合法的
legitimate 合法的, 正当的
luxury 奢侈
innocent 无辜的; 天真的 be innocent of
naive 天真的
idiot 白痴
incentive 刺激
decent 合适的

pervade v. 遍布; 弥漫
He worked so hard that the weariness pervaded his whole body.
他努力工作, 以致全身疲倦。

exhaust 耗尽
barren 贫瘠的, 不孕不育
fertile 肥沃的
infertile 不肥沃的, 贫瘠 = barren
arid 半干旱的, 贫瘠的

recant v. 公然撤回或取消

shambles n. 混乱; 迷惑

taboo n. 禁忌; 禁止

tattoo 纹身

trap n. 陷阱
rap 轻敲
trap 陷阱
strap 皮带
stream 小溪
steam 蒸汽
seam 缝隙
小溪无花是蒸汽, 蒸汽无他是缝隙。
敲击他掉陷阱, 蛇做皮带捆住他。

trappings n. 马的装饰物; 装饰
He wore all the trappings of high office.
他穿上所有高官的装饰物。

abdicate v. 放弃权力
indicate 提示
abnormal 变态
abuse 滥用职权
When the king abdicated his throne, his brother succeeded him.
国王逊位时, 其弟继承王位。
弟弟里边提示, 离开只能放弃。

accrue v. 自然增殖; 自然增加

badger v. 困扰
badger 獾
retriever 寻回犬
The salesman has been badgering my father for two weeks to buy a new car.
那推销员一直缠着我父亲, 要求他买新车。

baffle v. 使困惑; 使迷惑

conjecture v. 推测, 猜想

deject 沮丧
dejected 沮丧的
abject 可怜的

derange v. 使错乱; 搅乱

fiend n. 恶魔; 穷凶极恶的人

The natives thought the explorer was possessed by a fiend.

土著们认为探险家被恶魔缠身。

pine v. 渴忘; 苦思

smother v. 窒息; 闷死

The gas almost smothered the coal miners but they got out in time.

煤矿工差点被瓦斯闷死, 好在他们及时逃出。

throb v. 悸动; 跳动

crevice n. 裂缝; 破口

cave 山洞

crevice 裂缝

chasm 裂缝

demean v. 贬低; 降低

mean 卑鄙

foster v. 养育; 看护

sister 姐姐

register 注册, 登记

incentive n. 刺激; 鼓励

Our country has prospered by various incentive systems.

我们的国家因各种不同的奖励制度而繁荣起来。

maze n. 迷宫

labyrinth 迷宫

pore 1. v. 熟读; 熟视 2. n. 毛孔; 孔

ore 矿

orison 祈祷

1. She pored over the picture book in silence enjoying the various colors.

她默默地读那图画书. 欣赏着各种不同的颜色。

2. Like human skin, soil has holes that are called pores.

和人类的皮肤一样, 土壤也有许多洞叫做毛孔。

rubbish n. 废物; 垃圾

speculate v. 沉思; 思索

meditate

circulate 循环, 流通

calculate 计算

articulate 清楚地讲, 明白地讲

speculate 1、投机; 2、思考, 猜测

线路圆的才循环, 只有可靠才计算;

表达清楚有艺术, 投机特别靠推测。

postulate

insulate

gratulate

manipulate

张贴海报要推测, 里面有蛇

第五讲

blend v. 混合; 混杂

lend 借

carnivorous adj. 食肉的

carnation 康乃馨

plasma 血浆

herb 草

herbivore 草食动物

omnivora 杂食动物

denizen n. 公民; 居民

citizen 公民

den 兽穴, 洞穴

lair 兽穴

frenzy n. 暴怒; 狂乱

incapacitate v. 使不能; 使不适于

capture 捕捉

handicap 障碍

capsule 胶囊; 太空舱

redcap 搬运工

capacity 容量, 能量, 资格

massacre v. 大屠杀

slaughter 大屠杀

ponder v. 考虑, 沉思

meditate

pore over 沉思

contemplate 沉思

When I asked his advice, he pondered the matter and then told me not to go.

当我询问他的意见时, 他考虑一下那件事, 然后告诉我不要去。

riddle n. 不可解之问题; 谜

spank v. 打

The father spanked the naughty child for his bad manners.

父亲因那顽皮小孩的坏行为而打他。

totter v. 蹒跚

The old man tottered across the room and sat down on the sofa.

那老人蹒跚地走过房间, 然后坐在沙发上。

appease v. 使平静; 安静

placate
catastrophe n. 异常的大灾祸
cater to 迎合某人
caricature 漫画, 讽刺画
catalogue 目录
daunt v. 恐吓;使失去勇气或信心
He felt completely daunted by the difficulties that faced him.
他对面临的困难感到完全的气馁。
gape v. 张嘴注视
duration n. 持续的时间
dure 忍耐
endure 忍耐, 忍受
durable 耐用的
implore v. 哀求; 苦求
muffle v. 围住, 将...蒙起以使声音低沉
prank n. 戏谑; 恶作剧
On April Fool's day people often play pranks on each other.
在愚人节人们彼此戏谑。
saunter n. 闲逛; 漫步
trickle n. 细流
astound v. 使惊异
astonish 惊奇, 惊讶
clan n. 宗族;部落
clandestine 暗中的, 秘密的
distort v. 歪曲;扭曲
distort sth
entrust v. 信托; 交托
glutton n. 贪食, 贪多者
invalid 1.adj.无效的 2.adj.,n.有病的(人)
overtone n. 寓意;弦外音
probe v. 探求; 细察
robe 长袍
microbe 微生物
wardrobe 衣柜
shrine n. 圣地
statute n. 成文法; 法规
writher v. 绕;转动
behold v. 看
fold 折叠; (马、驴、羊的) 栏
folder 文件夹
unfold 揭示
wold 山地

mold 模具
我老去山地, 妈妈做模具, 飞入旧羊栏。
condescend v. 屈尊; 降格相从
dike n. 1. 堤 2.沟
ditch 臭水沟, 堤坝
witch 女巫
pitch 投, 扔; 音调
hitch 钩住
我女巫, 掉水沟, 披投掷, 高被钩。
flip v. (以指)弹投
grisly adj. 可怕的; 狰狞的
knave n. 骗子; 诡计多端的人
nave 本堂
pulpit 讲台
parley n. 谈判; 商议
shred n. 碎片; 细条
shrew 鼠
shuttle 航天飞机; 梭子
scuttle 逃避
shatter 打碎, 粉碎
marsh 沼泽
marshy 泥泞的
marshal 元帅
smuggle 走私
surmise n. 臆测; 猜度
premise 前提
vicissitude n. 变迁;变化
warden n. 看守人; 监护人
janitor 看门人
abhor v. 憎恶; 痛恨
horrible 可怕的
boost v. 1.由后推;推上 n. 2.为之吹嘘;捧
boor 粗俗人, 粗鄙人
boorish 粗俗的, 庸俗的
boom 繁荣
baby boom 婴儿潮
His friend's willingness to help him was a big boost to the morale.
他朋友自愿帮助他, 是士气的一大鼓舞。
detention n. 监禁;延迟
content 满意
explicit adj. 明确的
invidious adj. 易招怨恨的
malign v. 说毁; 诽谤
potable adj. 适于饮用的

pot 罐子
spot 现场; 地点; 辨认
sway 摇摆
swing 一边有固定的摆动; 秋千
rue v. 后悔; 悔恨
subsist v. 存在
unruly adj. 难控制的; 不守法的
agile adj. 活泼的; 敏捷的
exile 流放
reconcile 调节, 调停
Mercury 水星
mercury 水银
mercurial 灵活的, 多变的
caprice n. 反复无常; 善变
disconsolate adj. 孤独的; 绝望的
solar 太阳的
lunar 月亮的
console 平息, 抚慰
snug 温暖的
snuggle 依偎
nestle 依偎
fallacy n. 谬见; 谬误
ingenuous adj. 坦白的; 老实的
genius 天才
ingenious 机灵的, 灵巧的, 巧妙的
mirage n. 海市蜃楼; 空想
admire 尊敬
miracle 奇迹
preclude v. 妨碍; 阻止; 使不可能
include 包含, 包括
premise 前提
surmise 推测, 臆想
bale 煎熬
regale 招待
insipid 索然无味的
farrow 生产
breed 繁殖
propagate 繁殖
pageant 壮观的游行
tenant 房客
warrant 保证, 担保
elegant 优雅的
sheer adj. 1. 极薄的 2. 垂直的
3. 完全的, 彻底的
shear 剪刀
succinct adj. 简明的; 简洁的

arable adj. 适于耕种的
fertile 肥沃的
infertile 贫瘠的
barren 不能孕育生命的
complacent adj. 自满的
self-condemned 自责的
dismember v. 1. 肢解 2. 分裂; 分割
glee n. 欢乐; 高兴
agony 痛苦
sob 哭
sober 清醒
toxic 毒药
intoxicate 上瘾
mischievous adj. 恶作剧的; 淘气的
redundant adj. 过多的
solicitude n. 关怀; 热心
surplus n. 过剩; 剩余
abate v. 减少; 减轻
abide 忍受
bide 等待
abnormal 不正常
snore 打鼾
consummate v. 成就; 完成
His ambition was consummated when he won the prize.
当他获奖时, 他的抱负实现了。
reward 回报
prize
drawer 抽屉
premium 保险金
pension 养老金
dwindle v. 缩减, 减少
overt v. 公然的; 明显的
covert 秘密的
rebuff n. (对请求等)断然拒绝
somber adj. 阴沉的; 幽暗的
cheerful 快乐的
He was sad, and his thought about future was very somber.
他很不快乐, 他对未来感到前途渺茫。
vehement adj. 暴烈的; 猛烈的
benign adj. 亲切的; 和蔼的
degrade v. 降级; 降格; 免职
ephemeral adj. 朝生暮死的, 短暂的, 短命的

instant 短暂的
illiterate **adj.** 文盲的
intelligent 聪明的
lavish **adj.** 1. 浪费的 2. 滥用的
lave 冲洗
lavatory 厕所
peddle **v.** 沿街叫卖; 兜售
peddler 小贩
impede 阻碍, 妨碍
pedestrian 行人; 平凡的
pedestrian crossing 人行横道
expedition 探险, 远征
pedimeter 计步器
pediform 足形的, 脚形的
centipede 蜈蚣
reprove **v.** 谴责; 责骂
blame 责怪
lame 瘸子
unbounded **adj.** 无限制的; 无际的
His unbounded courage and compassion made him an excellent leader of the nation.
他那无穷的的勇气和怜悯心, 使他成为国家的优秀领导者。
scourge 引起灾难的人或事
compass 指南针
compassion 同情, 怜悯
passion 激情
wretched **adj.** 可怜的; 不幸的
retch 恶心, 干呕
stretch 伸展, 舒展
blithe **adj.** 快乐的
miserable 悲惨的
miserly 小气的
mischievous 淘气的, 恶作剧的
invidious 容易招人怨恨的
ephemeral 朝生暮死的, 短暂的
vehement 猛烈的, 暴烈的
smite 打击
spank sb 打某人一顿
dejected **adj.** 失望的; 沮丧的
erratic **adj.** 不稳定的; 不规律的
error 错误
immaculate **adj.** 洁净的; 无暇的
maculate 污点
articulate 清楚地讲, 明白地讲
When he was a child, his life contained noble

ambitions and immaculate thought.
当他小的时候, 他的生命包含高贵的理想和纯洁的思想。
表达清楚有艺术, 骂人有污点。
loathe **v.** 厌恶; 嫌恶
pensive **adj.** 忧愁的; 哀思的
stalwart **adj.** 强壮的; 强健的
retard **v.** 阻碍; 妨碍
tard 阻碍
stalwart **adj.** 强壮的; 强健的
thwart 挫折
shun **v.** 避免; 避开
shuttle 航天飞机
scuttle 逃走, 闪开
sidestep 逃走
elude 逃走
evade 逃避
avoid 避免
audible **adj.** 听得见的
auspicious **adj.** 幸运的; 兴盛的
spic 看
elation **n.** 得意洋洋
haughty **adj.** 傲慢的; 骄傲的
naughty 淘气的
jeopardy **n.** 危险; 危难
author 作者
authorize 授权
mini 小
minimize 降低
jeopardize 损坏
mandatory **adj.** 命令的; 必须的
rebuke **v.** 指责; 非难
rebuff 断然拒绝
sparse **adj.** 稀少的; 稀疏的
spar 水疗
undue **adj.** 过度的; 过分的
allay **v.** 使(恐惧, 愤怒, 怀疑)和缓
lay 下蛋; lie 的过去式
slay 杀死, 大屠杀
slump 脱落
slab 木板
lab 试验
slack 松懈的, 马虎的
lack 缺乏
slag 煤渣
lag 落后 lag behind

slate 青石板; 候选人名单, 提名的名单
 lump 试验的木板, 缺乏的马虎, 落后的煤渣躺下残杀; 晚来的提名, 跌落的肿块。
slack **adj.** 懈怠的; 疏忽的
 He was slack in fulfilling his promises and responsibilities.
 他对约定的事及其职责敷衍了事。
carnal **adj.** 肉体的; 世俗的
 carnival 狂欢节
defunct **adj.** 死的
 function 功能
feasible **adj.** 可实行的
 retch 恶心, 干呕
 wretch 悲惨的
 stretch
ingenuity **n.** 智巧; 创造力
mirth **n.** 欢乐; 欢笑
precarious **adj.** 危险的; 不稳固的
 jeopardy 危险
 jeopardize 损害
preordain **v.** 预定; 预先注定
 premise 前提
 mise 协议, 约定
 surmise 推测
taciturn **adj.** 沉默寡言的
 tact 机智的, 圆滑的, 老练的
 contact 接触
 contact with sb 与某人接触
 contagion 传染性的
venomous **adj.** 有毒的; 有害的
 spoil 溺爱
amiss **adj.** 差误; 错误
 mistake 错误
comprise **v.** 构成; 包含
 sparse 稀少的
 grisly 恐怖的
 orison 祈祷
dissemble **v.** 隐藏; 掩饰
glib **adj.** 油腔滑调的
invincible **adj.** 难以克服的
 vin 表示征服
 province 省
 provincial 偏狭的, 狭隘的
 barbarous 野蛮的
 convince 征服

convincible 可信服的
 invincible 不能信服的, 不能征服的
perfunctory **adj.** 草率的
replete **adj.** 充满的
 complete 完整的
solicit **v.** 恳求; 请求
 solicitude 恳求
thralldom **n.** 奴役
 thrall 束缚
wilt **v.** 枯萎; 凋谢
 tilt 倾斜
 blast 枯萎
 silt 淤泥
 bruise 瘀伤
 jilt 抛弃
 他倾斜, 我枯萎, 蛇入淤泥皆抛弃。
 agate 玛瑙
 aggregate 汇总, 总计, 合计
 instigate 煽动
 instigate sb to do sth 煽动(鼓动、教唆)某人做某事
 propagate 繁殖
 fumigate 消毒
 profligate 挥霍的, 浪费的; 浪荡子, 败家子
 colligate 束缚
 mitigate 缓和
 一个大门是玛瑙, GRE 大门在汇总, 街道里面在煽动, 向前翻页才繁殖, 门前有烟是消毒, 向前飞离挥如土, 共同束缚送缓和。

第六讲

abominable **adj.** 可厌的; 可恶的
 omin
 ominous 不好的, 诅咒性的, 坏的, 恶劣的
brainy **adj.** 聪明的; 精明的
 brainstorm 头脑风暴
deteriorate **v.** 使变坏
 devastate 毁坏
exquisite **adj.** 精美的
 quaint 古怪的
 quiff 小卷发
incurable **adj.** 无可救药的
 TYPICAL USE: Cancer is no longer an incurable

disease nowadays; it can be remedied by using radioactivity.

manual adj. 手制的; **n.** 手册

potential. 可能的; 潜在的

ruthless adj. 无情的; 强忍的

rude 粗鲁的

voluble adj. 口若悬河的

volume 卷, 册

valuable 有价值的

vociferous adj. 嘈杂的; 喧哗的

bleak adj. 寒冷的; 荒凉的

chill 寒冷的

castigate v. 惩治; 苛评; 谴责

agate aggregate instigate

propagate fumigate profligate

colligate mitigate

irritable 易怒的, 容易生气的

irrigate 灌溉

navigate 航行

investigate 调查

易怒的是桌子, 灌溉的是大门, 扔掉大门受惩罚, 那六个大门在航行, 投资大门为调查

irritate v.

irritation n.

castigation n.

irrigation n.

investigation n.

TYPICAL USE: The electric inspector was castigated for having failed to check the wire as he was supposed to.

criticize 批评

enmity n. 敌意; 不和

impartial adj. 公平的

partial 不公平的

prejudiced 不公平的, 偏见的

lucid adj. 1. 明白的; 清晰的 2. 神志清明的

obscure 晦涩的

absurd 荒谬的, 可笑的

perpendicular adj. 垂直的

suspending 悬浮, 暂停服务

impending 逼近, 迫近

append 附加

retrospect n. 回顾; 回顾

TYPICAL USE: In retrospect, many good opportunities were neglected in my life.

sagacity n. 睿智, 聪敏

sage 圣人

urbane adj. 温文的; 文雅的

ardent adj. 极热心的; 热情的

earnest 热情的, 认真的

estate 地产

modest 谦虚

humble satiate adulate

contemplate considerate

derogatory adj. 损毁的; 诽谤的

arrogant 傲慢的

interrogate 审问

surrogate 代理

discretion n. 1. 谨慎; 明辨 2. 自由选择或决定

discrete 单独的 - separate

discreet 谨慎的

hilarious adj. 高兴的; 热闹的

TYPICAL USE: The party got quite hilarious after they brought more wine.

paramount adj. 最重要的; 至上的

compare 比较

mountebank 江湖骗子

parasite 寄生虫

paralyze 麻醉

analyze 分析

paramour 情妇

recede v. 后退

concede 让步

precede 领先

rife adj. 充斥的

spontaneous adj. 自然的; 自发的

response 反应

tenuous adj. 细的; 薄的

acme n. 顶点; 极点

TYPICAL USE: A baseball player usually reaches the acme of his skill before he is thirty.

candor n. 坦白; 诚意

candidate 候选人

candle 蜡烛

condor 秃鹫

bald eagle 秃头鹰, 白头鹰

dissuade v. 劝阻

persuade 劝说

gratuitous adj. 不需要的

impeach n. 检举; 弹劾

imp 顽童

ostensible adj. 表面的; 假装的

paltry adj. 无价值的; 微不足道的

sordid adj. 污秽的; 不洁的

TYPICAL USE: The poor family lived in a sordid log cabin in the valley.

tidy adj. 整洁的; 整齐的

aloof adv. 远离; 躲开

cardinal adj. 首要的; 主要的

record 记录

accord 同意

disaccord 不同意

the disaccord of apple 祸水

drab adj. 1. 暗黄灰色; 土褐色 2. 单调的; 枯涩的

TYPICAL USE: 1. There are many drab houses in the smoky mining town.

feud n. 家族的累世; 宿仇

duel 决斗

insolent adj. 粗野的; 无礼的

humble

mitigate v. 使缓和; 使减轻

TYPICAL USE: The judge said that nothing could mitigate the cruelty with which the man had treated the child.

pertinent adj. 中肯切题的

predecessor n. 某职位的前任

successor

tardy adj. 延迟的

retard 阻碍

whet v. 刺激

famine

famish v.

acquit v. 宣告无罪

brittle adj. 脆的; 易碎的

fragile 脆的, 易碎的

exile 流放

reconcile 调解

agile 灵敏的, 敏捷的

fraction 部分

detract v. 去掉; 减损

attract 吸引

tractable 性格温顺的

intractable 固执倔强的

contract v. 收缩; n. 合同

extract 提取; n. 提取物

distract 分散注意力, 分散精神

concentrate on

be absorbed in

confine oneself to sth.

subtract 减掉

exaggerate 夸大

fabulous

extirpate v. 根除

establish 建立

indulgent adj. 1. 放任的 2. 宽容的

gull 海鸥

hull 硬壳

lull 安静

lullaby 摇篮曲

mull 思考

mull over sth.

bull 公牛

cow 母牛

dull 白痴的, 郁闷的, 无聊的, 枯燥的, 乏味的

cull 挑选, 采摘

前面唱歌的是海鸥, 海鸥喝水用硬壳, 拉住海鸥快安静, 飞到山后去思考, 海鸥不同意变公牛, 打它一下变白痴, 只好重新去挑选

lullaby

gullible 易上当的

indulge in

indulgent

mendacious adj. 好说谎的; 不诚实的

mend 修补

mendable 可修补的

plausible adj. 似乎合理的; 似乎公平的

sanction n. 批准; 认可

shallow adj. 浅的

verge n. 边; 缘

fringe

border

margin

adjacent adj. 接近的; 邻近的

calamity n. 不幸之事; 灾难

devastate v. 毁灭; 破坏

deteriorate

TYPICAL USE: The floods and storms which have no precedent in the recorded history devastated the country.

exultant adj. 狂欢的; 大喜的

result 结果

insult 侮辱

mournful 悲伤的, 悲痛的, 极度难过的

inexhaustible adj. 无穷无尽的

maudlin adj. 易落泪的

lacrimose 悲伤的, 易流泪的

plunder v. 抢夺

donate 捐献

donation n.

scrupulous adj. 谨慎的

sundry adj. 种种的

TYPICAL USE: From sundry hints, I guessed I was to be given a bicycle for my birthday present.

zealous adj. 热心的

zest

altruistic adj. 利他的

clamor n. 叫嚣

claim 声称, 宣称

acclaim 欢迎

exclaim 大喊

declaim 抨击, 朗诵

reclaim 收回, 取回来

proclaim 宣布

disclaim 弃权

disintegrate v. 风化

integrity 诚信

forebear n. 祖先

第七讲

intact adj. 原封不动的

contact

contact with sb.

contagion 传染

molest v. 骚扰

mole 鼯鼠

TYPICAL USE: We did not molest the big dog, because we were afraid of him.

demolish 毁坏

shrew

profuse adj. 很多的

confuse 混淆

infuse 注入

effuse 洋溢

transfuse 输血

slack adj. 懈怠的; 疏忽的

TYPICAL USE: He was slack in fulfilling his promises and responsibilities.

Slab slack slag slay

Slate slump 跌落

tart adj. 酸的

viable n. 可成立的

navigate

trivial

vigorous

vicar

ivy

virus

morose

amorous

prose

endorse 签单, 同意, 背书

vice 恶习

vibrate 波动

Viking 海盗

vitiate 宣告无效, 否定

aslant adj. 斜的

slip 滑

slippery adj. 光滑的, 狡猾的

slick 直的, 柔顺的

slope 斜坡

sledge 雪橇

concede v. 承认

TYPICAL USE: They conceded that victory was no longer attainable and agreed to a negotiated surrender.

distrust v. 不信任

entrust 委托

groggy adj. 不稳的

cliff

clinique

climax

cliche

cheque

intrepid adj. 勇敢的

scourge

timid 胆小的

overbearing adj. 傲慢的

arrogant

humble

modest

earnest
estate
rash adj. 鲁莽的; 冒失的
sporadic adj. 零星的
radical
eradicate
toxic adj. 有毒的
intoxicate
agony
sob
sober
somber
avert v. 避免; 防止
convert 转化, 转变
vertigo 眩晕
invert 反转, 颠倒
overt 公开的
subvert 颠覆
divert 疏散, 转移
deduce v. 推论
produce 生产
seduce 勾引
induce 引诱
embark v. 1. 搭载 2. 从事; 着手
humiliate v. 使丢脸
mortify
jovial adj. 快乐的
pastime n. 消遣; 娱乐
umpteen adj. 很多的
blur v. 弄脏
demolish v. 破坏
mole
molest
enslave v. 奴役
impede v. 阻碍
TYPICAL USE: Many a man is impeded in his career by a lack of belief in himself.
lull v. 使入睡; 使安静
TYPICAL USE: The mother lulled the baby to sleep by singing a song.
plaintiff n. 原告
defendant 被告
robust adj. 强壮的
strenuous adj. 辛苦的
toil
vitiate v. 1. 使污浊 2. 使无效

neglect 忽视
negative 消极的
negotiate 谈判 (不要提吃饭, 我们在谈判)
intimate 亲密的
legitimate 合法的, 正当的
reticent 沉默寡言的
TYPICAL USE: 1. Pollution from smoke and dust vitiated the air.
TYPICAL USE: 2. All his attempts to improve were vitiated by his lack of will-power.
vitiation n.
aggrieve v. 迫害
brief 简洁, 小内衣
grief 悲伤
relief 缓解
不简洁, 哥悲伤, 阿姨平躺为缓解
believe
belief n.
grieve v.
relieve v.
callous adj. 1. 硬心肠的 2. 变硬的 (如脚底起硬茧)
disapprove v. 不赞成
fabulous adj. 惊人的
fable 寓言
infuriate v. 激怒
mordant adj. 尖酸的; 讽刺的
prowess n. 勇敢
subversive adj. 颠覆的
subvert 颠覆
temporary adj. 暂时的
tempo 节奏
temerity 轻率, 草率
temper 脾气; v. 缓和, 锻炼
lose one's temper
tempera 颜料蛋
temperamental 气质的, 性情的
temperate 自制的, 温和的, 适度的
tempest 暴风雨, 动乱, 骚动
只有 er 是轻率, p 气缓和和锻炼, 加 a 变成颜料蛋, 再加馒头气质变, 去掉馒头加 te, 自制温和和适度, 去掉速度加街道, 动乱骚动暴风雨
dismal adj. 沮丧的
dismay
genial adj. 亲切的
inveterate adj. 习惯性的

adulterate
成年在前才掺假，每天吃 ve 成习惯
articulate
maculate
immaculate
offence n. 犯罪；触犯
sojourn v./n. 寄居
TYPICAL USE: During his sojourn in Africa he learned much about native customs.
turmoil n. 混乱
spoil
toil
suspend v. 暂停
suspending
assent v. 同意
cosy adj. 温暖而舒适的
diversify v. 使多样化
diverse
haggard adj. 憔悴的
hag 巫婆，丑陋的老太婆
nag 唠唠叨叨
wag 摇摆
tag 追随，跟随
喝水的巫婆那个唠叨，娃娃摇摆她追随
irreparable adj. 无法挽救的
paternal adj. 父系的
maternal 母系的
matrix 子宫，母体，矩阵
replica n. 复制品
seclusion n. 隔离；隐居
seclude 隔离
wrangle v. 争吵
dangle 悬挂，吊.....的胃口
drape 悬挂
dangle brilliant prospects
wangle 设法得到
wrangle 争吵，吵架
tangle 纠缠
spangle 闪光
吊胃口，我得到，花争吵，它混乱，专家在前才闪光
TYPICAL USE: The two friends wrangled and now they don't speak to each other.
bigoted adj. 固执己见的
deficient adj. 不足的
elude v. 躲避

elusive 深奥的，难懂的，难以理解的
ignoble adj. 卑微的
kindred adj. 同类的
melancholy adj. 忧郁的
poltroon n. 懦夫
dastard 懦夫
rout v. 溃败
tour 旅游
vulnerable adj. 难防守的，脆弱的，易受伤害的
abide v. 居住
cosy
snug
snuggle
boisterous adj. 喧闹的
despicable adj. 可鄙的
suspicious
exotic adj. 外来的
domestic
imperative adj. 1. 必需的 2. 命令的
nonplus v. 使困惑
pompous adj. 夸大的
bomb
describe – description
sever v. 分开；断绝
manoeuvre
sultry adj. 闷热的
wane v. (月) 亏；减弱
wax 月圆
acclimate v. 习惯于
congest v. 充满
ingest 咽下
digest 消化
egest 排泄
TYPICAL USE: His face was congested with anger as the argument grew more heated.
effusive adj. 热情的
earnest
frugal adj. 节约的
TYPICAL USE: A good manager is frugal in the use of his funds.
第八讲
insolvent adj. 无力偿还的；破产的 n.
insolvency

bankrupt
nausea n. 晕船 **v. nauseate**
navigate
navy 海军
astronaut 太空人, 宇航员
redeem v. 赎回 **n. redemption**
seep v. 渗入 **n. seepage**
plight 困境
plunge 投入水中, 跳入水中
plunge into
symmetry n. 对称 **adj. symmetrical**
sympathy 同情
symbiosis 共生
symptom 症状
symphony 交响乐
symbol 信仰
aggravate v. 使更坏 **n. aggravation**
deteriorate
balmy adj. 温和的
embalm
culmination n. 极点; 顶点 **v. culminate**
endorse v. 签名于 (票据等的) 背面 **n. endorsement**
TYPICAL USE: The storekeeper endorsed my bill when I paid the full amount.
hygiene n. 卫生学 **adj. hygienic**
intangible adj. 不能触摸的
oblivious adj. 忘记的 **n. oblivion**
obvious 明显的, 显而易见的

rite n. 仪式 **adj. ritual**
wright
shipwright 造船人
writer
playwright 剧作家
simulate v. 假装 **adj. simulative**
imitate
imitation n.
amiable
disguise 伪装
disgusting
mimic
transcribe v. 以另一种文字或符号写出 **n. transcript**
annex v. 合并 **n. annexation**
connect

disconnect
connection
brew v. 1. 酿造 **n. brewage** 2. 图谋
TYPICAL USE: 2. The boys whispering in the corner are brewing some mischief.
deride v. 嘲笑 **adj. derisive**
evaluate v. 评估 **n. evaluation**
imminent adj. 即将来临的 **n. imminence**
prominent 著名的
eminent 杰出的
preeminent 极其杰出的, 极其优秀的
judicious adj. 明智的 **n. judiciousness**
judgement 判断
prejudice 偏见
preponderance n.(数目、重量、力量)优势 **adj. preponderant**
ponderous 笨重的
sage adj. 明智的 **n. sagesness**
specter n. 幽灵 **adj. spectral**
fiend
tumult n. 骚动 **adj. tumultuous**
tumid 臃肿的
tumble 摔倒, 跌倒
tumor 肿块, 肿瘤
tumbler 不倒翁
apathy n. 漠不关心; 冷漠 **adj. apathetic**
sympathy 同情
pathogen 病原体
homoeopathy 顺势疗法
allopathy 对抗疗法
indifferent 冷漠的, 漠不关心的
collide v. 冲突 **n. collision**
eyelid 眼睑
drape v. 悬挂 **n. drapery**
TYPICAL USE: The buildings were draped with red, white, and blue bunting.
fatuous adj. 愚昧的 **n. fatuity**
fate 命运
fatal 致命的
fatigue 疲惫
impudent adj. 厚颜的 **n. impudence**
meditate v. 考虑 **adj. meditative**
mediate 调解
purify v. 洗除罪恶 **n. purification**
sagacious adj. 精明的 **n. sagacity**
suave adj. 文雅的 **n. suavity**

polished
refined
gauche 粗俗的
snobbish 势利的, 附庸风雅的
snicker 窃笑
vigilance n. 警醒 adj. vigilant
vigor
accelerate v. 加速进行 n. acceleration
averse adj. 反对的; 不愿的 n. aversion
adversary
anniversary
reverse
converse
inverse
corroborate v. 确证 adj. corroborative
confirm
encamp v. 扎营 n. encampment
campus
humid adj. 潮湿 n. humidity
moist
moisture n.
damp
dam 堤坝
poverty
property 财产
loop
irrigation n. 灌溉 adj. irrigational
preeminent adj. 卓越的 n. preeminence
rudiment n. 初步 adj. rudimentary
rude
erudite 博学多才的
crude
crude oil 原油
stifle v. 使窒息 adj. stifling
smother
baffle 迷惑
versatile adj. 多才多艺的 n. versatility
anatomy n. 身体结构 adj. anatomical
epitome 故事的梗概
brawn n. 肌肉 (尤指强壮的肌肉) adj.
brawny
dexterity n. 灵巧; 机敏 adj. dexterous
MEANING: skill in using the hands
erupt n. 爆发 n. eruption
corrupt 腐败
disrupt 瓦解

erupt 喷发
abrupt 突然的
hypothesis n. 假说 adj. hypothetical
hypocrite 伪君子
hypotension 低血压
tense 紧张的
dense 浓密的 - condense 压缩
sense 感官, 感觉
immense 宏伟的, 巨大的
tension 紧张的情况
intense 强烈的
intensify v. 加剧
intensity n. 强度
intensive 集中的, 强化的
extensive 广泛的
common sense 常识
nonsense 古怪的
sensitive 过敏的, 敏感的
sensitive paper 感光纸
hyper
hypertension 高血压
manipulate v. 操纵 n. manipulation
proWess n. 英勇 adj. prowessful
scrupulous adj. 1. 正直的 n.
scrupulosity 2. 谨慎小心的
suffice v. 足够 n. sufficiency
sufficient
antique adj. 古代的 n. antiquity
antique n. 古董
coherent adj. 连贯的 n. coherence
adhere 贴
adhere to
inherent 内在的, 固有的
hesitate 犹豫不决
glue 胶水
doze v. 小睡 adj. dozy
fascinate v. 使迷惑 n. fascination
innovate v. 革新 n. innovation
novel 小说; adj. 新颖的
mystify v. 使困惑 n. mystification
mystery 神秘
It is a mystery to me ...
recur v. 再发生 n. recurrence
shimmer v. 发闪烁之光 n. shimmery
slim 纤细的
technicality n. 专门的事项 v.

technicalize

articulate 1. **adj.** 发言清晰的 **n.** **articulation**
2. **v.** 发言清晰

confront **v.** 面对 **n.** **confrontation**

affront 冒犯

effrontery 侮辱

efface 抹擦掉

ecstasy **n.** 出神 **v.** **ecstasize**

foster **v.** 助长 **n.** **fosterage**

irradiate **v.** 照耀 **n.** **irradiation**

obstinate **adj.** 固执的 **n.** **obstinacy**

repugnant **adj.** 使人讨厌的 **n.**

repugnance

soporific **adj.** 催眠的 **adv.** **soporiferously**

triumph **n.** 大成功 **adj.** **triumphant**

abound **v.** 富于 **adj.** **abundant**

arrogant **adj.** 傲慢的 **n.** **arrogance**

compile **v.** 编纂 **n.** **compilation**

rim 边缘

brim 边缘（圆形物体）

grim 恐怖的，严厉的

prim 端庄的，整洁的

只有 rim 是边缘，前面加 b 含义不变，前面加鬼（g）真恐怖，前面加 p 才是端庄整洁

vim 精力

maim 残废

六个 mm 精力充沛，卖了 mm 变成残废

jam **n.** 果酱；**v.** 塞满 mm 的家里塞满果酱

pilgrim 信徒

entreat **v.** 恳求 **n.** **entreaty**

filth **n.** 污物 **adj.** **filthy**

inch 英寸

flinch 畏缩，退缩

pinch 捏

inchoate 发芽的

只有 inch 是英寸，飞回一寸为畏缩，拍进一寸用手捏，吃掉一寸才发芽

sprout

incumbent **adj.** 负有义务的 **n.**

incumbency

monotony **n.** 单调 **adj.** **monotonous**

reciprocate **v.** 回报 **n.** **reciprocation**

recipe 秘方，食谱

shaggy **adj.** 多粗毛的 **n.** **shagginess**

tribulation **n.** 苦难 **v.** **tribulate**

tribute

tributary 支流

contribute 捐献

attribute 归因于

distribute 分布，分发

adolescent 1. **adj.** 青年的 **n.** **adolescence**

2. **n.** 青年

autocratic **adj.** 独裁的 **n.** **autocracy**

democratic 民主的

arithmetic 数学

intuition **n.** 直觉 **adj.** **intuitive**

revere **v.** 尊敬 **n.** **reverence**

severe 严厉的

小蛇在前永远严厉，小花在前永远尊敬

valor **n.** 勇气 **adj.** **valiant**

antagonist **n.** 敌手 **adj.** **antagonistic**

gaudy **adj.** 华而不实的 **n.** **gaudiness**

ignite **v.** 使燃烧 **n.** **ignition**

negotiate **v.** 商订 **n.** **negotiation**

vindicate **v.** 辩解 **n.** **vindication**

doodle 涂鸦，乱写

kindle 点燃

swindle 诈骗

dwindle 减少

做做在前是乱写，种类在前是点燃，蛇儿乘风来骗取，弟弟随风日渐少

练习题

TEST 1

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. antebellum | 1. quarrelsome |
| 2. appease | 2. solemn agreement |
| 3. rebellion | 3. to make peaceful |
| 4. pacify | 4. before the war |
| 5. pacifist | 5. aggressiveness |
| 6. belligerence | 6. opposition to authority |
| 7. pact | 7. to calm by satisfying |
| 8. bellicose | 8. one who opposes war |
| 1. utter honesty | 1. approbation |
| 2. approval | 2. reprobate |
| 3. rascal | 3. recrimination |
| 4. demonstrate as false | 4. criminology |
| 5. study of illegal behavior | 5. probity |
| 6. accuse | 6. disprove |
| 7. reduce penalty for | 7. decriminalize |
| 8. counterattack | 8. incriminate |
| 1. levity | 1. solemn dignity |
| 2. gravitas | 2. relieve |
| 3. gravid | 3. lift, raise |
| 4. alleviate | 4. something that lightens |
| 5. elevate | 5. move toward as if drawn |
| 6. leavening | 6. pregnant |
| 7. gravity | 7. lack of seriousness |
| 8. gravitate | 8. seriousness |

TEST 2

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| synagogue | a. courthouse b. arena c. temple d. cinema |
| provenance | a. part of France b. origin c. Italian cheese d. invitation |
| prodigal | a. brilliant b. poor c. missing d. lavish |
| venturesome | a. daring b. western c. forthright d. timid |
| agitate | a. soothe b. vibrate c. consume d. shake up |
| advent | a. propaganda b. arrival c. commerce d. departure |
| litigate | a. select a jury b. judge c. argue in court d. negotiate |
| venue | a. jury b. place c. menu d. decision |
| 1. conjecture | a. suppose b. conclude c. guess d. know |
| 2. protracted | a. lengthened b. continued c. circular d. extended |
| 3. dejected | a. excited b. downcast c. depressed d. forlorn |
| 4. retraction | a. withdrawal b. regret c. disavowal d. denial |

5. trajectory a. curve b. path c. line d. target
6. detract a. decrease b. diminish c. defy d. minimize
7. adjacent a. near b. adjourned c. touching d. bordering
8. intractable a. impossible b. uncontrollable c. stubborn d. untouchable
1. hypothermia a. excitability b. subnormal temperature
c. external temperature d. warmth
2. thermo cline a. area of warm water b. area of cold water
c. area between warm and cold water d. deep ocean water
3. hypocrisy a. dislike b. low energy c. insincerity d. nickname
4. thermal a. keeping out b. keeping warm c. keeping safe d. keeping cold
5. hypothetical a. typical b. substandard c. sympathetic d. assumed
6. hypochondriac a. person with imaginary visions
b. person with heart congestion
c. person with imaginary ailments
d. person with imaginary relatives
7. thermocouple a. temperature gauge b. nuclear reaction trigger
c. ocean current gauge d. altitude gauge
8. thermonuclear a. nuclear reaction requiring high heat
b. chemical reaction requiring a vacuum
c. biological reaction producing bright light
d. nuclear reaction based on distance from the sun

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1.flattering | 1.deduction | 1.denial | 1.protracted |
| 2.persuade | 2.obsequious | 2.assume | 2.adjacent |
| 3.temptation | 3.induce | 3.depressed | 3.trajectory |
| 4.subtraction | 4.execute | 4.difficult | 4.retraction |
| 5.helpful | 5.seduction | 5.take away | 5.conjecture |
| 6.ordered | 6.consequential | 6.drawn out | 6.intractable |
| 7.produce | 7.conducive | 7.curved path | 7.detract |
| 8.significant | 8.sequential | 8.nearby | 8.dejected |
| 1.affinity | 1.noticeable | | |
| 2.susceptible | 2.ultimate | | |
| 3.definitive | 3.beginning | | |
| 4.reception | 4.easily influenced | | |
| 5.finite | 5.tiny | | |
| 6.incipient | 6.attraction | | |
| 7.infinitesimal | 7.receiving | | |
| 8.perceptible | 8.limited | | |
| 1.ambivalent | 1.having more than one | | |
| 2.epithet | 2.surrounding | | |
| 3.amphitheater | 3.wavering | | |
| 4.epiphyte | 4.grave inscription | | |
| 5.ambiguous | 5.stage surrounded with tiered seats | | |
| 6.epitaph | 6.descriptive nickname | | |
| 7.ambient | 7.short-lived | | |

8.ephemeral 8.non-parasitic plant growing on another

TEST 3

- 1.dissipate a. drink slowly b. scatter c. make pale d. undo
- 2.homonym a. word meaning the same as another
b. word spelled and sounded the same as another
c. one with same name as another
d. one who loves another of the same sex
- 3.disseminate a. spread widely b. plant in rows c. dissolve d. make longer
- 4.homogeneous a. self-loving b. unusually brilliant
c. having many parts d. consistent throughout
- 5.diffraction a. breaking up of friendships b. breaking up of light waves
c. breaking up of meetings d. breaking up of atoms
- 6.homologous a. of different length b. of similar size
c. of different stages d. of similar origin
- 7.dissension a. confusion b. disagreement c. satisfaction d. curiosity
- 8.homophone a. word that sounds like another
b. word that means the same thing as another
c. word that looks like another
d. word relating to sexual desire
- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1.bad faith | 1.perfidy | 1.simultaneous | 1.impediment |
| 2.timid | 2.creditable | 2.obstacle | 2.precursor |
| 3.acceptance | 3.diffident | 3.hasty | 3.expedient |
| 4.trust-based | 4.credulity | 4.forerunner | 4.discursive |
| 5.sworn document | 5.creed | 5.convenient | 5.pedestrian |
| 6.well-done | 6.affidavit | 6.speed up | 6.expedite |
| 7.principles | 7.fiduciary | 7.rambling | 7.cursory |
| 8.trustfulness | 8.credence | 8.ordinary | 8.concurrent |
- 1.posthumous a. before the event b. born prematurely
c. occurring after death d. early in development
- 2.flexor a. radar detector b. muscle c. sunscreen d. bone
- 3.posterior a. on the front b. on the back c. underneath d. on top
- 4.deflect a. fold over b. kneel c. turn aside d. protect
- 5.postmodern a. ultramodern b. traditional c. contemporary d. using past styles
- 6.inflection a. style in art b. change in pitch c. muscle d. part to the rear
- 7.genuflect a. kneel b. flex a muscle c. fold back d. change one's tone of voice
- 8.postmortem a. after the event b. before the event
c. caused by the event d. causing the event

TEST 4

- 1.malevolent a. wishing evil b. wishing well c. blowing violently d. badly done
- 2.cataclysm a. loud applause b. feline behavior c. natural disaster d. inspiration
- 3.malign a. speak well of b. speak to c. speak ill of d. speak of repeatedly
- 4.catacomb a. underground road b. underground cemetery
c. underground spring d. underground treasure
- 5.malicious a. vague b. explosive c. confusing d. mean
- 6.catatonic a. refreshing b. slow c. motionless d. boring
- 7.malnourished a. fed frequently b. fed poorly
c. fed excessively d. fed occasionally
- 8.catalyst a. literary agent b. insurance agent
c. cleaning agent d. agent of change
- 1.orthodox a. straight b. pier c. conventional d. waterfowl
- 2.rectify a. redo b. make right c. modify d. make longer
- 3.orthopedics a. foot surgery b. children's medicine
c. medical dictionaries d. treatment of skeletal defects
- 4.rector a. warden b. headmaster c. direction d. effect
- 5.orthography a. correct color b. correct map
c. correct direction d. correct spelling
- 6.rectitude a. roughness b. integrity c. certainty d. sameness
- 7.orthodontics a. dentistry for children b. dentistry for gums
c. dentistry for crooked teeth d. dentistry for every one
- 8.rectilinear a. moving in a straight line b. moving in a curved line
c. moving at 45° angle d. moving in a circle
- 1.derogatory a. critical b. unflattering c. admiring d. scornful
- 2.inquisition a. examination b. interrogation c. pardon d. inquiry
- 3.abrogate a. neglect b. abolish c. steal d. ignore
- 4.perquisite a. privilege b. bonus c. salary d. right
- 5.prerogative a. right b. persuasion c. power d. privilege
- 6.acquisitive a. grateful b. grasping c. grabby d. greedy
- 7.requisition a. purchase order b. receipt c. request d. demand
- 8.arrogate a. claim b. seize c. grab d. release
- 1.deplete a. straighten out b. draw down c. fold d. abandon
- 2.replete a. refold b. repeat c. abundantly provided d. fully clothed
- 3.odometer a. intelligence measurer b. heart-rate measure
c. height measurer d. distance measurer
- 4.tachometer a. speed measurer b. sharpness measurer
c. fatigue measurer d. size measurer
- 5.complement a. praise b. number required c. abundance d. usual dress
- 6.metric a. relating to poetic rhythm b. relating to ocean depth
c. relating to books d. relating to particles of matter
- 7.implement a. put to death b. put to pasture c. put into practice d. put to sleep
- 8.symmetrical a. uncomplicated b. measured c. unattractive d. balanced
- 1.to date before 1.protocol 1.dystrophy 1.impaired
- 2.cell contents 2.antechamber 2.euphemism 2.beset by indigestion
- 3.morning 3.protagonist 3.dyslexia 3.muscular deterioration
- 4.rules of behavior 4.ante meridiem 4.eugenic 4.crusading zeal

5.towards the front	5.protoplasm	5.dysfunctional	5.polite term
6.model	6.antedate	6.euphoria	6.reading disorder
7.waiting room	7.prototype	7.dyspeptic	7.promoting superior
8.hero or heroine	8.anterior	8.evangelism	8.great happiness
1.symmetrical	1.drain		
2.tachometer	2.put to use		
3.metric	3.counterpart		
4.replete	4.balanced		
5.odometer	5.distance measurer		
6.deplete	6.speed measurer		
7.implement	7.full		
8.complement	8.relatng to a measuring system		

TEST 5

1.sinecure	a. hopeful sign	b. fruitless search	c. careless act	d. easy job
2.curator	a. doctor	b. lawyer	c. caretaker	d. spectator
3.periodontal	a. visual	b. inside a tooth	c. around a tooth	c. wandering
4.peripatetic	a. wandering	b. unemployed	c. surrounding	d. old-fashioned
5.procure	a. say	b. obtain	c. look after	d. heal
6.curative	a. purify	b. healing	c. saving	d. repairing
7.perimeter	a. factor	b. characteristic	c. supplement	d. boundary
8.periheral	a. supplementary	b. around a tooth	c. wandering	d. dangerous
1.theosophy	1.immaturely overconfident			
2.sentiment	2.outstandingly excellent			
3.sensuous	3.docrine of God and the world			
4.sophomoric	4.gratifying the senses			
5.sophistry	5.false reasoning			
6.sentient	6.opinion colored by emotion			
7.sophisticated	7.receiving perceptions			
8.sensational	8.highly complex			
1.inaudible	1.involving sound	1.compared to	1.introspection	
2.auditory	2.impossible to hear	2.shrewd	2.visitation	
3.ultrasound	3.diagnostic technique	3.prophet	3.vis-a-vis	
4.resonance	4.a critical hearing	4.appearance	4.auspicious	
5.auditor	5.relatng to hearing	5.self-examination	5.perspicacious	
6.sonic	6.unharmonious	6.noticeable	6.visionary	
7.dissonant	7.finacial examiner	7.favorable	7.conspicuous	
8.audition	8.continuimg or echoing sound	8.official call	8.visage	

TEST 6

- 1.inherent a. part of b. inherited c. confused d. loyal
2.fugue a. mathematical formula b. musical form
c. marginal figure d. masonry foundation
3.adherent a. sticker b. stinker c. follower d. flower
4.centrifugal a. moving upward b. moving backward
c. moving downward d. moving outward
5.cohesion a. unity b. thoughtfulness c. uniformity d. thoughtlessness
6.sutefuge a. overhead serve b. underhanded plot
c. powerful force d. secret supporter
7.incoherent a. attached b. constant c. controlled d. confused
8.fugitive a. traveler b. sailor c. escapee d. drifter
- 1.injunction a. order b. position c. fact d. connection
2.impartial a. fair b. biased c. accurate d. opinionated
3.adjunct a. warning b. addition c. disclosure d. difference
4.participle a. verb part b. warning c. supplement d. guerrilla fighter
5.junta a. dance b. point c. group d. symphony
6.impart a. separate b. support c. favor d. disclose
7.disjunction a. prohibition b. break c. requirement d. intersection
8.partisan a. judge b. teacher c. supporter d. leader
- 1.force by moral pressure 1.remittance
2.letter 2.compel
3.drive irresistibly 3.repulsion
4.disgust 4.manumission
5.agent 5.expel
6.payment 6.missive
7.drive out 7.impel
8.emancipation 8.emissary
- 1.glowing 1.lucubration
2.production of organic matter 2.phosphorescent
3.clarify 3.translucent
4.passing diffused light 4.elucidate
5.elemental particle 5.photogenic
6.brightly clear 6.photosynthesis
7.hard study 7.photon
8.visually appealing 8.lucent
- 1.cosmopolitan 1.having foresight
2.omniscience 2.universe
3.cosmetic 3.universal knowledge
4.conscientious 4.sophisticated
5.unconscionable 5.for the sake of appearance
6.cosmology 6.scrupulous
7.prescient 7.inexcusable

TEST 7

- 1.convoluted a. spinning b. babbling c. grinding d. winding
- 2.turbine a. whirlpool b. engine c. headdress d. carousel
- 3.evolution a. process of development b. process of democracy
c. process of election d. process of elimination
- 4.perturb a. reset b. inset c. preset d. upset
- 5.voluble a. whirling b. unpleasant c. talkative d. garbled
- 6.turbulent a. churning b. turning c. yearning d. burning
- 7.turbid a. flat b. calm c. confused d. slow
8. devolution a. handing down b. handing in c. turning up d. turning around
- 1.descant a. climb downward b. added melody c. supposed inability d. writing table
- 2.allude a. play b. detract c. avoid d. refer
- 3.incantation a. ritual chant b. ceremony c. solemn march d. recorded song
- 4.prelude a. aftermath b. conclusion c. introduction d. admission
- 5.cantata a. snack bar b. pasta dish c. sung composition d. farewell gesture
- 6.ludicrous a. tough b. laughable c. simple d. ugly
- 7.cantor a. singer b. refusal c. traitor d. gallop
- 8.collusion a. accidental crash b. illegal cooperation c. new material d. magic spell
- 1.matriculate a. give birth b. enroll c. tickle d. adjust
- 2.premonition a. introduction b. scolding c. pre maturity d. forewarning
- 3.matrilineal a. through the mother's family b. graduating c. adopted c. female
- 4.monitory a. monetary b. mean c. cautionary d. enthusiastic
- 5.metropolitan a. urban b. suburban c. rural d. oceanic
- 6.monitor a. think b. persuade c. avoid d. watch
- 7.maternity a. motherhood b. childhood c. Robin Hood d. sainthood
- 8.admonish a. praise b. arrest c. await d. scold
- 1.monologue a. speech b. drama c. catalog d. boredom
- 2.impute a. imply b. revise c. attribute d. defy
- 3.reputed a. rethought b. accused c. determined d. believed
4. neologism a. new day b. new word c. new way d. new thought
5. putative a. assumed b. appointed c. solved d. ignored
6. genealogy a. generation b. inheritance c. family history d. height
7. disputatious a. courageous b. disproved c. unknown d. argumentative
8. eulogy a. high praise b. high flight c. high times d. high jump

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|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 1.voluable | 1. murky | 1.through the female line | 1.monitor |
| 2.turbine | 2.fluent | 2.warning | 2.premonition |
| 3.evolution | 3.seething | 3.sign up at school | 3.maternity |
| 4.turbid | 4.complicated | 4.regulate | 4.metropolitan |

5.devolution	5.turning engine	5.gently correct	5.matrilineal
6.perturb	6.degeneration	6.early suspicion	6.matriculate
7.convoluted	7.disturb	7.motherliness	7.admonish
8.turbulent	8.progress	8.city	8.monitory
1.theater area	1.mariner		
2.blue-green gem	2.terrestrial		
3.under the ground	3.marina		
4.near the sea	4.terrarium		
5.contained habitat	5.maritime		
6.seaman	6.parterre		
7.small harbor	7.subterranean		
8.earthly	8.aquamarine		

TEST 8

1.resentment	1.penumbra		
2.brownish color	2.travesty		
3.installing in office	3.transvestite		
4.cross-dresser	4.adumbrate		
5.imitation	5.divest		
6.get rid of	6.umbrage		
7.near shadow	7.investiture		
8.partially disclose	8.umber		
1.deity	1.state ruled by religion		
2.pantheistic	2.dramatic device		
3.apotheosis	3.supreme being		
4.divinity	4.non god believing		
5.atheistic	5.godlines		
6.divinatory	6.accepting all gods		
7.theocracy	7.prophetic		
8.deus ex machine	8.perfect example		
1.accuse	1. accord	1.skilled craft man	1.artful
2.excuse	2.concordance	2.natural talent	2.artifice
3.agreement	3.mea culpa	3.skillfully sly	3.adaptation
4.heartfelt	4.discordant	4.expert	4.inept
5.grant	5.culpable	5.slyness	5.artisan
6.blamable	6.cordial	6.process of change	6.apptitude
7.disagreeing	7.inculcate	7.man-made object	7.adept
8.confession	8.exculpate	8.awkward	8.artifact
1.pandemic	a. isolated b. widespread c. present d. absent		
2.populace	a. politics b. numerous c. masses d. popularity		
3.endemic	a. common b. absent c. infection d. occasional		

4. demotic a. devilish b. common c. cultural d. useful
 5. populous a. well-liked b. foreign c. numerous d. obscure
 6. demographic a. describing politics b. describing populations
 c. describing policies d. describing epidemics
 7. populist a. communist b. campaigner c. socialist d. believer in the people
 8. vox populi a. public policy b. public survey c. public opinion d. public outrage
 1. precision a. accuracy b. beauty c. conciseness d. dependence
 2. decadent a. rotten b. generous c. self-indulgent d. ten years long
 3. excise a. tax b. examine c. refuse d. cut out
 4. recidivism a. backsliding b. backstabbing c. backscratching d. backslapping
 5. incisive a. damaging b. direct c. dirty d. definite
 6. casualty a. serious remark b. serious outlook c. serious condition d. serious injury
 7. concise a. short b. sure c. shifting d. sharp
 8. cadaver a. victim b. suspect c. corpse d. detective

TEST 9

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. mysterious | 1. apocryphal | 1. thorough | 1. renaissance |
| 2. code writing | 2. abstraction | 2. beginning | 2. pediatrician |
| 3. fake | 3. abscond | 3. boring teacher | 3. cognate |
| 4. difficult | 4. cryptic | 4. related | 4. encyclopedic |
| 5. tomb | 5. abstruse | 5. present from birth | 5. nascent |
| 6. theory | 6. crypt | 6. education | 6. pedant |
| 7. self-controlled | 7. cryptography | 7. revival | 7. innate |
| 8. flee | 8. abstemious | 8. children's doctor | 8. pedagogy |
| 1. fertile | 1. supreme | 1. avert | 1. with many uses |
| 2. transcendent | 2. implied conclusion | 2. spherical | 2. upper atmosphere |
| 3. deferential | 3. glorification | 3. divert | 3. wrongheaded |
| 4. transfiguration | 4. productive | 4. hemisphere | 4. avoid |
| 5. proliferate | 5. multiply | 5. versatile | 5. half-sphere |
| 6. transient | 6. yielding | 6. biosphere | 6. entertain |
| 7. inference | 7. passing | 7. stratosphere | 7. globelike |
| 8. transfuse | 8. transfer | 8. perverse | 8. life zone |
| 1. indoctrinate | 1. instruction costs | | |
| 2. tutelage | 2. easily led | | |
| 3. doctrine | 3. fill with a point of view | | |
| 4. tutorial | 4. insight | | |
| 5. doctrinaire | 5. guardianship | | |
| 6. intuition | 6. teaching | | |
| 7. docile | 7. individual instruction | | |
| 8. tuition | 8. rigidly principled | | |
| 1. disposition | a. temperature b. personality c. anger d. riddance | | |
| 2. tenacious | a. sticking b. intelligent c. loving d. helping | | |

- 3.superimpose a. surpass b. put into c. place over d. amaze
 4.abstinence a. self-help b. self-will c. self-service d. self-restraint
 5.repository a. tomb b. storage container c. office d. library
 6.tenable a. decent b. tough c. reasonable d. controlled
 7.component a. part b. whole c. some d. all
 8.sustenance a. substance b. apartment c. clothing d. nourishment
 1.evince a. reveal b. throw out c. eject d. overcome
 2.interminable a. remarkable b. unthinkable c. reliable d. eternal
 3.terminology a. instruction b. design c. vocabulary d. technology
 4.provincial a. professional b. global c. local d. national
 5.invincible a. unsuitable b. impossible c. inflammable d. unconquerable
 6.terminal a. fatal b. technical c. verbal d. similar
 7.indeterminate a. lengthy b. uncertain c. unending d. likely
 8.victimize a. conquer b. applaud c. deceive d. invite
 1.docile a. tame b. learned c. taught d. beloved
 2.tuition a. requirement b. instruction c. resolution d. housing
 3.indoctrinate a. medicate thoroughly b. research thoroughly
 c. instruct thoroughly d. consider thoroughly
 4.tutelage a. responsibility b. protection c. instruction d. safeguard
 5.doctrine a. solution b. principle c. religion d. report
 6.tutorial a. small class b. large class c. night class d. canceled class
 7.doctrinaire a. by the way b. by the by c. by the rule d. by the class
 8.intuition a. ignorance b. quick understanding c. payment d. consideration

TEST 10

- 1.topical 1.central point
 2.egocentric 2.centered on one's own group
 3.topiary 3.away from its usual place
 4.ethnocentric 4.self-centered
 5.topography 5.of current interest
 6.eccentric 6.ornamentally pruned
 7.ectopic 7.placed off-center
 8.epicenter 8.landscape features
 1.retrogress 1.enormous
 2.propitious 2.effective as of earlier
 3.retrospective 3.promising
 4.retrofit 4.put off
 5.procrastinate 5.review of a body of work
 6.prophylaxis 6.revert to an earlier state
 7.retroactive 7.disease prevention

- 8.prodigious 8.modernize
 1.chronic 1.current
 2.temporal 2.order of events
 3.anachronism 3.ongoing
 4.extemporaneous 4.happening at the same time
 5.synchronous 5.talk to fill time
 6.temporize 6.unplanned
 7.chronology 7.measurable by time
 8.contemporary 8.something from the past
- 1.ancient 1.perennial
 2.of the same age 2.longevity
 3.yearly payment 3.primeval
 4.era of earthly paradise 4.coeval
 5.of the Middle ages 5.millennium
 6.worn out 6.annuity
 7.length of life 7.medieval
 8.continuing 8.superannuated
- 1.domination a. name b. control c. attraction d. movement
 2.habitation a. custom b. limit c. dwelling d. chewing
 3.domicile a. imbecile b. ridicule c. home d. supremacy
 4.inhibit a. live in b. laugh at c. restrain d. retrain
 5.dominion a. weakness b. kingdom c. game d. habit
 6.habitual a. customary b. concise c. ordinary d. gnawing
 7.predominant a. longest b. lightest c. strongest d. earliest
 8.exhibitionist a. show-off b. shower c. show time d. showdown
- 1.perennial a. flowerlike b. excellent c. everlasting d. thorough
 2.longevity a. length b. long life c. longitude d. longing
 3.superannuated a. amazing b. huge c. aged d. perennial
 4.coeval a. ancient b. simultaneous c. same-sized d. continuing
 5.millennium a. thousand b. century c. era d. a thousand years
 6.annuity a. annual event b. annual payment c. annual income d. annual garden
 7.medieval a. antiquated b. middle-aged c. romantic d. knightly
 8.primeval a. wicked b. elderly c. primitive d. muddy
- 1.codify a. conceal b. list c. disobey d. interpret
 2.signet a. stamp b. gold ring c. Pope's sign d. baby swan
 3.codicil a. small fish b. one-tenth c. amendment to a will d. legal objection
 4.assignment a. signature b. assassination c. secret lover d. appointment
 5.resign a. accept b. appoint c. assign d. arrest
 6. codex a. private seal b. handwritten book c. secret letter d. coded message
 7.signatory a. document b. agreement c. banner d. consigner
 8.decode a. explain b. conceal c. symbolize d. disguise

TEST 11

- 1.philology a. study of cigars b. study of trees c. study of language d. study of love
- 2.negligible a. small b. correctable c. noteworthy d. considerate
- 3.oenophile a. pig lover b. book lover c. word lover d. wine lover
- 4.renegade a. restorer b. rebel c. reformer d. realist
- 5.philatelist a. stamp collector b. gem collector c. wine collector d. coin collector
- 6.abnegation a. abundance b. abruptness c. self-denial d. self-satisfaction
- 7.philter a. healing lotion b. sieve c. car part d. love potion
- 8.renege a. repeat b. go back on c. renegotiate d. overturn
- 1.fungible a. identical b. unique c. exchangeable d. defective
- 2.permutation a. perversion b. rearrangement c. deviation d. inflation
- 3.functionary a. bureaucrat b. hard worker c. activist d. executive
- 4.transmute a. reconsider b. send away c. silence d. convert
- 5.perfunctory a. perfect b. mechanical c. thorough d. persuasive
- 6.immutable a. unchangeable b. immature c. noisy d. defiant
- 7.malfunction a. work slowly b. work improperly c. work evilly d. work mechanically
- 8.commutation a. driving b. train ride c. replacement d. review
- 1.correlate a. carry over b. show a relationship c. get along d. compare
- 2.degrade a. reduce in size b. raise in esteem c. lower in rank d. increase in importance
- 3.collate a. arrange in order b. distribute c. review d. produce
- 4.graduate a. go to school b. measure exactly c. increase in size d. rise to a higher stage
- 5.prelate a. high church official b. foremost player
c. important officer d. graduate degree
- 6.gradation a. program in a series b. stage in a series
c. eventual decline d. definite improvement
- 7.relativity a. galactic travel
b. altered speed of light
c. relationship between mass, energy, and time
d. relationship of human races
- 8.retrograde a. moving in reverse b. grading again c. primitive d. switching grades
- 1.dynamo a. powerhouse b. force unit c. time interval d. power outage
- 2.incumbent a. coming in b. retiring c. holding office d. standing up
- 3.dynasty a. glamorous clam b. ruling family c. great wealth d. powerful leader
- 4.succumb a. rest b. enchant c. approach d. give up
5. incubate a. brood b. store c. lie down d. sleep
6. hydrodynamic a. relating to moving fluids b. water-resistant
c. relating to boats d. relating to water
- 7.recumbent a. tired again b. lying down c. vulnerable d. not straight
- 8.dynamic a. explosive b. energetic c. excited d. dangerous
- 1.recapitulate 1.free-market system
- 2.misanthropic 2.charitable act
- 3.capitalism 3.surrender
- 4.anthropoid 4.summarize
- 5.decapitate 5.hating humans
- 6.anthropology 6.study of cultures

7.capitulate	7.ape
8.philanthropy	8.behead
1.telepathic	1.incomplete
2.refraction	2.quarrelsome
3.telemetry	3.mind-reading
4.fragmentary	4.distortion
5.telegenic	5.violation
6.fractious	6.well-suited to television
7.teleological	7.long-distance measurement
8.infraction	8.relatng to design or purpose

TEST 12

1.persevere	1.sleep
2.metonymy	2.equating one thing with another
3.permeate	3.spread throughout
4.metaphysics	4.keep going
5.peremptory	5.use of an associated term
6.percolate	6.study of the nature of things
7.metaphorical	7.biological absorption processes
8.metabolism	8.abrupt and final
1.prerequisite	a. pattern b. requirement c. preference d. direction
2.paragon	a. geometric figure b. imposing figure
	c. model of excellence d. location
3.predispose	a. recycle b. eliminate c. demonstrate d. influence
4.paradigm	a. example b. punishment c. tale d. characteristic
5.precept	a. general rule b. teacher c. contradiction d. model
6.paradox	a. contrary belief b. instructive c. opposing truths d. painful truth
7.precocious	a. nearly cooked b. maturing early
	c. self-contradictory d. necessary
8.parameter	a. rule b. requirement
	c. large framework d. characteristic element
1.paternlistic	1.wrong name
2.nomenclature	2.aristocrat
3.patrimony	3.exercising fatherly
4.misnomer	4.heritage
5.expatriate	5.naming system
6.nominal	6.disgraceful
7.ignominious	7.in name only
8.patrician	8.living abroad

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|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1.hyperactive | 1.breathe deeply and rapidly |
| 2.subjugate | 2.secret effort to overthrow |
| 3.hyperventilate | 3.extreme overstatement |
| 4.subconscious | 4.not strong enough to be sensed |
| 5.hypertension | 5.beneath the level of consciousness |
| 6.subversion | 6.overly active |
| 7.hyperbole | 7.conquer |
| 8.subliminal | 8.high blood pressure |

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|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 1.place of misery | 1.tempera |
| 2.unrestrained | 2.purge |
| 3.remove offensive material | 3.temperance |
| 4.mix or moderate | 4.purgative |
| 5.purifying | 5.temper |
| 6.moderation or abstinence | 6.expurgate |
| 7.remove impure elements | 7.intemperate |
| 8.egg-based paint | 8.purgatory |

TEST 13

- | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1.vivacious | a. sweet-tempered | b. loud | c. lively | d. gluttonous |
| 2.extort | a. obtain by force | b. pay up | c. engage in crime | d. exterminate |
| 3.vivisection | a. living area | b. animal experimentation | c. experimental treatment | d. removal of organs |
| 4.torsion | a. elasticity | b. twisting | c. body trunk | d. axis |
| 5.convivial | a. life-giving | b. drunk | c. contrary | d. sociable |
| 6.tortuous | a. painful | b. winding | c. harmful | d. monstrous |
| 7.revivify | a. revive | b. reclaim | c. retain | d. restrain |
| 8.tort | a. deformity | b. law | c. product | d. injury |
| 1.explicate | a. explain | b. bend | c. fold | d. mutilate |
| 2.expunge | a. mop up | b. partially restore | c. remove completely | d. hesitate slightly |
| 3.supplication | a. substitution | b. plea | c. use | d. subdivision |
| 4.pungent | a. sharp | b. rotten | c. round | d. funny |
| 5.punctilious | a. pointed | b. careful | c. prompt | d. unusual |
| 6.replicate | a. reflect | b. breed | c. copy | d. measure |
| 7.compunction | a. desire | b. bravery | c. scruple | d. conviction |
| 8.implicit | a. difficult | b. unspoken | c. written | d. faithful |
| 1.complaisant | 1.relatng to written matter | | | |
| 2.context | 2.unchangeable | | | |
| 3.placebo | 3.underlying meaning | | | |
| 4.texual | 4.eager to please | | | |
| 5.placidity | 5.setting of spoken or written words | | | |
| 6.subtext | 6.harmless substance | | | |

7.implacable	7.excuse hiding a real motive
8.pretext	8.peacefulness
1.autocratic	1.recovery
2.declaim	2.noble
3.plutocracy	3.noisy din
4.acclamation	4.government official
5.reclamation	5.speak formally
6.bureaucrat	6.ruled by one person
7.clamor	7.rule by the rich
8.aristocrat	8.acceptance with cheers

QUIZ FOURTEEN

1.needless repetition	1.mandate	1.commensurate	1.prohibit
2.required	2.undulant	2.proscribe	2.aspect
3.flood	3.commendation	3.immensity	3.engraving
4.formal citation	4.redundancy	4.conscription	4.equivalent
5.reflect	5.inundate	5.dimension	5.measurable
6.direct	6.remand	6.circumscribe	6.limit
7.wavy	7.mandatory	7.mensurable	7.hugeness
8.send back	8.redound	8.inscription	8.draft

1.prevalent	1.brave
2.virago	2.masculinity
3.vituousity	3.confirm
4.virility	4.strong woman
5.valorous	5.skill
6.triumvirate	6.widespread
7.equivalent	7.three-person board
8.validate	8.similar in value

1.sanction	a. criminalize b. punish c. trade d. approve
2.elocution	a. public opinion b. public speaking c. public platform d. public transportation
3.sacrilege	a. religion b. blasphemy c. priest d. conviction
4.sacrosanct	a. sacred b. churchlike c. Christian d. priestly
5.loquacious	a. abundant b. silent c. talkative d. informative
6.sanctuary	a. belief b. holiness c. cemetery d. refuge
7.colloquial	a. slangy b. disrespectful c. conversational d. uneducated
8.circumlocution	a. exaggeration b. excess of words c. falsehood d. confusion
1.excrecence	a. disgust b. outgrowth c. extremity d. unusual formation
2.suffuse	a. overwhelm b. flow c. spread through d. inject
3.accretion	a. layer b. eruption c. decision d. buildup
4.effusive	a. emotional b. gradual c. continual d. general
5.increment	a. entrance b. slight increase c. construction d. income
6.diffuse	a. consider b. make harmless c. spread widely d. pour in
7.crescent	a. pie-shaped b. half-full c. stickle-shaped d. increasing
8.profusion	a. distinction b. abundance c. addition d. completion
1.ascendancy	a. growth b. climb c. control d. rank

- 2.extenuating a. partly balding b. partly excusing c. partly specific d. partly mending
- 3.descendant a. offspring b. ancestor c. cousin d. forerunner
- 4.tenure a. teaching b. term of office c. election d. grasp
- 5.transcend a. exceed b. astound c. fulfill d. transform
- 6.attenuate a. make free b. make late c. make friends d. make thin
- 7.condescend a. stoop b. remove c. agree d. reject
- 8.tenuous a. stretching b. tender c. insubstantial d. arranged